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The Daily Oregonian.

H. L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

[illegible] MORNING OREGONIAN is published every [illegible] except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to [illegible] in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single [illegible] cents. By Mail or Express, to any part [illegible] at $10 per annum in advance; [illegible] months; $3 for three months. all liberal rates.

[illegible] OREGONIAN, containing a selection of [illegible] in the Daily, will be published every [illegible], and forwarded by Mail to any part [illegible] at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, [illegible] for three months, in advance. [illegible] discontinued at the end of the time for which [illegible] paid. Subscribers should renew at least two [illegible] before the date printed upon the address label. [illegible] No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front. SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, New [illegible] Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
[illegible] of Georgia Augusta University, in Gottingen, Germany.
[illegible] 111 First street, opposite Occidental [illegible] Oregon.
[illegible] Clay street, corner of Second, n2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL,
HOMEOPATHIST,
[illegible] using this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL [illegible] can consult him at his Office, on Fourth [illegible] the Public Square. [illegible] in Oregon [illegible] him to treat successfully [illegible] peculiar to the climate. [illegible] 10, 1868. dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
[illegible] OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon [illegible], opposite the Public Square. [illegible] to any part of the City. [illegible] and instructions given on the use of [illegible] Agent. jan13dtf

Law Cards.

[illegible] CHAS. A. BALL.
DURHAM & BALL,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
109 First Street,
[illegible] Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dt

[illegible] W. W. THAYER. R. WILLIAMS, Formerly of Salem.
THAYER & WILLIAMS,
[illegible] and Counselors-at-Law.
Will practice in Federal and State Courts.
[illegible] No. 106 First St., (over Postoffice, Portland, Oregon. dtf

[illegible] B. KILLIN
SHATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law,
OFFICE—In Parrish's Brick, south side Washington street, [illegible] Front and First, Portland, Oregon. [illegible]

JASPER W. JOHNSON,
LAWYER,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
[illegible] on the ground floor in Stitzel & Upton's Building, opposite American Exchange. dtf

[illegible] J. A. WAYMIRE
SIMPSON & WAYMIRE,
Attorneys-at-Law.
In Patton's Brick, State St., Salem, Oregon. dtf

[illegible] C. B. UPTON.
GIBBS & UPTON,
[illegible]ys and Counselors-at-Law.
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
[illegible] and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.
WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES [illegible], and give particular attention to [illegible] feb16dtf

W. W. CHAPMAN,
Attorney-at-Law,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
In Vaughn's Brick, Up Stairs.
WILL ATTEND THE UNITED STATES SU[illegible] the coming winter, and give attention [illegible] of importance that may be intrusted to [illegible]

LEVI ANDERSON,
Notary Public,
O[illegible]—No. 104 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE [illegible] Real Estate. [illegible] and Horse [illegible], Loans Negotiated and [illegible], March 22, 1871. mr22d1m

THOMAS J. DRYER,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
[illegible] No. 4 North Front St., doors north of the Pacific Market. mr28dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

[illegible] E. W. F[illegible], Notary Public.
[illegible] & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
[illegible] Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland. Particular attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public,
[illegible] OREGON.
[illegible] in the English, French, German and [illegible] d2dtfip

JOHN C. CARROLL,
General Conveyancer
Notary Public for Oregon, and Commissioner of Deeds for the States of California, Nevada and New York and Washington & Idaho Territories
OFFICE—S. E. Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS [illegible] Cosmopolitan Hotel, at Ferry Landing. fe2dtf

Business Cards.

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.
Office No. 111 First street. Residence, cor. College and Fifth Sts. dtf

HUNTINGTON & BELLION,
Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.
CENTER PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices. Particular attention paid to Cementing Fronts of buildings. [illegible] Yamhill street, between First and [illegible] jy4dtf

A. L. KNOWLTON,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.
Particular attention given to measuring Brick work, [illegible], &c. OFFICE—Over Parrish, Atkinson & Woodard's, corner of Front and Alder streets. ja23dtf

REMOVAL.
HUMMELIN & GUTTMANN,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
ALL KINDS OF FURS
CAN BE FOUND AT
104 Front Street,
Opposite W. Carrier & Co.
Orders promptly filled. REPAIRING and CLEANING done at reasonable terms.
The Highest Price Paid for Raw Furs. mr2d1m

[illegible] PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 [illegible] For sale low, by HENRY L. PITTOCK, No. 5 Washington St.

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business. ol3dawtf

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital.......$1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

[illegible]

Fire Insurance.

UNION Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin.......$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin.......287,390 75
Total Am't in Capital and Surplus..$1,037,390 75
Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:
LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals.$799,000 00
United States and other Stocks.......66,073 85
Real Estate (416 and 418 California St., San Francisco).......90,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets.......81,816 90
$1,037,390 75
$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHAS D. HAVEN, Secretary.
FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND, General Agent for Oregon and the Territories.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent. o27dtf

AGENCY FOR
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD,
CELEBRATED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND EVENness of Thread. Made from the finest quality of
IRISH FLAX,
And put up with special reference to the RETAIL TRADE, so that all numbers may be sold at one price.
We solicit OREGON DEALERS, in sending forward their orders to order some of
BARBOUR'S THREAD.
For a single trial will establish its superiority over all other Linen Threads in the market.
For sale by all respectable San Francisco Dry Goods Importers.
PHILLIPS, BROWN & CO.,
AGENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS,
125 Sansome street, San Francisco. fe6d3mlp

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,
DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,
THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.
By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap7d1y1p

RAILROAD ERA!!
Carriage Making and Blacksmithing.
L. M. DYER. S. O. BUNTING.
DYER & BUNTING
HAVE OPENED A
CARRIAGE & BLACKSMITH SHOP
On Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,
Opp. Bacon's Livery Stable.
AND ARE NOW PREPARED TO MAKE VEHICLES of any kind from a Coach to a Wagon.
HORSE SHOEING and General Jobbing done promptly.
Both members of the firm having had many years experience in both branches of the business in this city and are well acquainted with the wants of trade in this State and feel competent to give good satisfaction. ja19dtf

THE MEDAL AND FIRST PREMIUM
WERE AWARDED TO P. LIESENFIELD by the Mechanics' Institute Fair, San Francisco, for the
BILLIARD TABLES,
Which he is constantly manufacturing at 537 Sacramento street, San Francisco, and where he keeps on hand a good assortment to fill orders. Also, Sole Agent for the celebrated Improved KAVANAGH & DECKER'S PATENT BILLIARD CUSHIONS, patented March 9, 1869. mr[illegible]

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, Sole Agents, San Francisco. jun5dtf

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

THE BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.
ul7dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, President

SPECIAL NOTICE.
OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
MONTICELLO & KALAMA.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
THE STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,
CAPTAIN JOHN W. BABBIDGE,
WILL MAKE
Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,
Leaving Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7½ o'clock A. M.
Leaving Monticello Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
PASSAGE.......TWENTY FIVE CENTS
FREIGHT.......ONE DOLLAR PER TON
The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays. J. C. AINSWORTH, President.
Feb'y 20, 1871. fe20dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
Freight Notice for Upper Columbia.
FROM AND AFTER MONDAY, MARCH 6, 1871, the classification of Freight into First, Second, and Third Class will be discontinued. The following rates of freight will be charged per ton (ship[illegible]) to-wit:
Portland to Dalles.......$15 00 per ton
" " Umatilla.......25 00 "
" " Wallula.......30 00 "
" " Lewiston.......50 00 "
Flour and Green Fruit will be charged as follows:
Portland to Dalles.......$10 00 per ton
" " Umatilla.......15 00 "
" " Wallula.......20 00 "
" " Lewiston.......30 00 "
There will be no change in rates of Down Freight.
J. C. AINSWORTH, President.
March 5, 1871. mr5dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.
NOTICE.
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street, Portland, every morning, Sunday excepted, at FIVE O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at
OREGON CITY,
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
ON
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,
AND ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY
FOR
DAYTON,
Lafayette and McMinnville.
A. A. McCULLY,
Nov. 12, 1870. n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.
THE U. S. MAIL STEAMER
ALIDA,
E. A. STARR.......CAPTAIN
Will leave Olympia every
SUNDAY & WEDNESDAY NIGHT,
d14 At 9 o'clock. dtf

The "Vancouver Steamboat Company" does not claim the whole of the Columbia River, but simply desires to "Live and let Live."
Competition vs. Monopoly.
THE NEW AND FAST RUNNING STEAMER
VANCOUVER,
J. T. KERNS.......Master,
Will leave Portland, at Washington Street Wharf, at 7½ o'clock A. M., Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, for Freeport, calling at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public, stopping at KALAMA.
Leave Freeport at 6 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, calling at Monticello every trip.
The VANCOUVER will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and go down through the Slough on Thursdays.
And will go to Humphreys and Cowlitz Landings, when business demands, on Saturdays.
Will also touch at Capt. Ro[illegible]d's Landing on Lake river, coming up via Bachelor's Slough, on Monday, and return same route on Tuesday.
Of this arrangement take due notice and govern yourselves accordingly. Contracts can be made on reasonable terms by calling on board or by applying to
Williams Bros., Agents.......St. Helens
Capt. Reed, ".......Kalama
Capt. Olson, ".......Freeport
Or to W. H. TROUPE, Managing Owner.
S. W. BROWN,
mr23dtf President Vancouver Steam Company.

Railroads.

[illegible]
OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
NO. 11. TIME SCHEDULE. NO. 11.
TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1871, at 6 o'clock A. M.—for the government and information of employes only; the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require.
Daily Trains will run between
PORTLAND AND ALBANY
AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:30 A.M.	Albany	4:00 P.M.
"	2:30 P.M.	"	7:40 P.M.
Albany	6:45 A.M.	Portland	11:40 A.M.
"	1:30 P.M.	"	8:40 P.M.

The 2:30 P. M. Train from Portland, and the 6:45 A. M. Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily.
The 8:30 A. M. Train from Portland and the 1:30 P. M. Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).
Oregon & California R. R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.
Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for sale at Company's Office, No. 9 Front street, Portland.
H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
J. L. HALLETT, Asst. Supt.
E. P. ROGERS,
a29dtf Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

PICTURES FRAMED AT ONE-HALF
THE USUAL PRICE AT
W. T. SHANAHAN'S
NEW ART GALLERY
75 First St., near Ladd & Tilton's Bank. fe21dtf

Mr. Sumner's Record as a Dictator.

EXECUTIVE DICTATION VS. SENATORIAL DICTATION.

[Correspondence of the N. Y. Times.]

WASHINGTON, Saturday, March 18, 1871.

In the discussion by the Press upon the removal of Mr. Sumner I observe a great many allusions to so-called "Executive dictation," which some people affect to believe had much to do with the event. But I venture to say that no one Senator can be produced who will say that the President ever requested him to vote or use his influence to effect Mr. Sumner's removal. There are many Senators who felt the situation of affairs much more keenly than did the President, and they needed neither dictation from the Executive, nor from any other source, to induce them to take the step they did. But suppose, for the sake of argument, that there was dictation. Are not Senators always dictating to the President who shall compose his Cabinet, and what course he shall pursue on public measures? Are they not always tendering their advice whether invited to do so or not? And if we examine Senator Sumner's record, do we not find him guilty of Senatorial dictation in its most conspicuous form?

A few facts from the history of Mr. Lincoln's Administration will show that Mr. Sumner's hostility to Secretary Seward at one time went so far that he proposed a resolution in a Senatorial caucus attacking Mr. Seward, and calling upon Mr. Lincoln to remove him from office. On the 16th of December, 1862, in a Republican Senatorial caucus, the question of Mr. Lincoln's Cabinet was considered and a resolution against Mr. Seward, proposed by Mr. Sumner as above stated, received the votes of that gentleman and fifteen other Senators, while thirteen Senators voted against it. Subsequently, at another caucus, the resolution was modified, on motion of the late Mr. Collamer, so as to express the sense of the Republican Senators that the Cabinet should be re-organized, but no names were mentioned. A committee of nine, of whom Senator Sumner was one, was appointed to lay the matter before the President. In the meantime the late Preston King, then Senator from New York, had told Mr. Seward of what had been done.

Mr. Seward promptly placed his resignation in the President's hands, an act which Mr. Sumner, in his own case, has failed to imitate. The Committee waited on the President, stated their case, and were invited to call again. They did so on a subsequent evening, and to their surprise met every member of the Cabinet save Mr. Seward. Mr. Lincoln had invited them for an interchange of opinion, and they again stated their case. Mr. Chase, then Secretary of the Treasury, indignantly said that he had not come to be arraigned by Senators for his conduct, but subsequently placed his resignation in the hands of the President in order to leave him free from embarrassment. But Mr. Lincoln dismissed his Senatorial dictators with fleas in their ears, remarking that he thought he was the best judge of the ministerial conduct of his Cabinet advisers, and thereupon requested Messrs. Seward and Chase to withdraw their resignations, which they did.

The whole attack, so far as Mr. Sumner was concerned, was levelled at Mr. Seward, and in the attempt to force him out of the Cabinet by Senatorial dictation, Mr. Sumner was chief dictator. Now I am far from expressing any opinion whether the "dictation" of Mr. Sumner and his brother Senators at the time were justified or not. But if the majority of the Republicans in the Senate may say to the President, through caucus action, regarding the formation of his Cabinet, "that such selections and changes in its members should be made as will secure to the country unity of purpose and action in all material and essential respects," may not a majority of Republican Senators in caucus say also that such changes and selections should be made in the formation of one of the Senate committees, as will produce like results? And if the President is known to sympathize with such a movement, is he to be held guilty of encroaching upon the domain of a co-ordinate branch of the Government?—and to be charged with dictating and controlling such changes by the power of Executive patronage? Sober reflections by some people who have been using very hot language on the subject, will convince them that it ill becomes Mr. Sumner and his friends to cry out against "dictation," especially when there is no evidence of any.

Secretary Fish.

The last issue of *Every Saturday* has an admirable likeness of Secretary Fish and a biographical sketch, from which we extract the following:

He was descended by his mother from that Stuyvesant who was the last Dutch Governor of New York, and one may say without impropriety that he somewhat delights in the ancient ways. He has his town house and his country house; he believes in books, pictures, and the Historical Society; he gives elegant dinners and receptions of the highest respectability; he carries himself like a man of the world and stands by the Church in loyalty and good faith. Born in 1809, he graduated at Columbia College, and in 1837, after six years legal practice, was elected to the State Legislature from the upper part of New York city. During the next twenty years he served two years in the Legislature; two years in the lower branch of Congress; two years as Lieutenant Governor of his native State; and finally six years as a Senator at Washington. He cared rather too much for clean hands and good conscience to be eminently successful as a New York politician. He believed in morality and public virtue, and consequently had little sympathy with mobocracy. Yet he seems to have retired to private life in 1857 with no sourness of disposition; and he certainly came to the front again in 1869 with all his old geniality of spirit and courtesy of manner, having added thereto the graces and wisdom gained by foreign travel and experience and much association with the best society of Europe. Originally a Whig, conservative by nature as well as by study, with something of what we call the old-school style in thought and bearing, he lacks the qualifications of a leader, but may be relied on as a prudent and judicious counsellor. While on the one hand he is in no way stupid—on the other he is very rarely reformatory.

In the State Department, as well as in his own residence, he is easy of access, receives and expects to be received as a gentleman, affects no lofty airs, and displays no snobbishness. Aristocratic as to birth and fortune, he is genuinely democratic in the best sense, with officials and private citizens alike. Washington gossip frequently assigns this or that state paper to the pen of this or that assistant; but he has ideas and ability, and the best of our late documents of this sort are his by inspiration if not by phraseology. He went into the Department much against his own desire, and is quite likely to voluntarily retire as soon as the President is willing he should—in any event as soon as the English question is settled. He lives in elegant but unostentatious fashion, spending a deal more money every year than he receives in salary from the Government, and he is fitly and graciously assisted by Mrs. Fish in all the varied and multiform social duties incumbent, even in a Republic, upon whoever holds the position of Secretary of State. Now about sixty-two years of age, he has kept untarnished the name of long descent, and has made for himself an honorable place in the records of his city and State. If the Joint Commission in session at Washington ultimates in the re-establishment of good fellowship between Great Britain and the United States, then will history give him a niche in the halls, perhaps not as a great statesman, but as one whose memory should be kept green by every lover of peace and concord.

Congress and the Ku Klux.

LIFE AND PROPERTY IN DANGER IN THE SOUTH—ORGANIZED BANDS OF DESPERADOES AND MURDERERS.

[From the New York Herald, March 20.]

Mr. Sherman, of Ohio, who has never been regarded as a fanatic, has a resolution pending before the Senate, alleging the subversion by armed, disguised and lawless men—mainly soldiers of the late rebel armies—of all civil authority over a large part of the late insurrectionary States; that life and property against these desperadoes are unsafe; that the rights of citizens are denied to many; that the local courts are powerless against organized perjury to punish crime, and that the Judiciary Committee, accordingly, be instructed to report some remedial measure of legislation.

In an appeal to the Senate on Saturday last in support of this resolution Mr. Sherman, quoting from the report of Mr. Morton's Select Committee on Southern Outrages, proceeded to show that the lawless doings of the Southern Ku Klux Klans were startling and a disgrace to the civilization of the age; that these marauders, mainly soldiers of the late rebel armies, have virtually taken up arms, in violation of the very liberal terms accorded them by General Grant upon their surrender; that the main object, as embodied in the test oath of these organizations, is to prevent colored men and others from exercising their political rights, and that the members of these lawless bands are bound to murder, rob and plunder under the discipline prescribed by their former rebel leaders. Mr. Sherman declared that he did not know of any organization in history which for its atrocities could compare with this. These men committed their crimes in the night and carried terror wherever they went. Their number in North Carolina had been stated at forty thousand, and they were certainly not less than ten thousand.

In the single county of Rockingham, in that State, sixty-two of their outrages had been committed, including the hanging of a colored preacher at a late hour of the night, in front of the Court House, where, dangling from a tree, the body was found the next morning, with a paper pinned on it, bearing the inscription, "Beware, ye guilty, both black and white. K. K. K." Several days afterwards a poor half idiotic negro, who had seen some of these men, was drowned by them to prevent their detection by him. Thirty-eight similar cases had occurred in the same neighborhood. In Alamance county a band of disguised men had taken a colored man from his house, whipped and shot him, and then compelled all the negroes in the neighborhood to swear they would never vote the radical ticket. The killing of a sheriff, it was shown, had been previously agreed upon in secret, and so on, and so on, to a catalogue of outrages in North and South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and other States, frightful to contemplate. Besides, the Commissioner of Internal Revenue reports that it has become an exceedingly dangerous duty to attempt to collect the revenue in these States, and says in some instances revenue officers are compelled to fly for their lives.

Can these things be true? From the testimony furnished us by our Raleigh correspondent in the pending impeachment trial of Governor Holden, names, dates and places, we cannot doubt that these things are true in regard to North Carolina. Touching these outrages, we presume that the Senate investigating committee have substantially the same evidence as that furnished on the Holden trial. In regard to the recent shootings of negroes in South Carolina, Mississippi and other Southern States, the local newspapers, in their reports and commentaries, leave us in no doubt except as to the exact causes of and provocations to, and parties concerned in these disorders. These causes and provocations and guilty parties and the underlying political difficulties between these Ku-Klux Klans on the one side and the negroes and the so-called "scalawags" and "carpet-baggers" on the other can, perhaps, be correctly ascertained only through a travelling Congressional investigating committee like that proposed in the resolution lately passed by the House.

The work of revising the English version of the Bible is likely to prove a failure. To the Bishop of Winchester, late Bishop of Oxford, and commonly known as "Soapy Sam," is due the credit or discredit of killing an undertaking from which so much was expected. His course has been very characteristic. Although the framer of the resolution under which a Unitarian scholar was invited to assist in the work, he declared—as soon as he discovered that the presence of a Unitarian scholar had aroused a storm of bigotry—that the resolution was only intended to admit the assistance of a Jew in revising the Old Testament Scriptures, but that it was never intended to admit a member of a sect which denied the divinity of Christ. To the untheological mind it would seem that in translating or revising a translation the first requisites were scholarship and honesty, and that the religious belief of the scholar was not a matter of the slightest consequence to any one but himself. What readers of the Bible want is an exact rendering of the original into good English, without any gloss or theological bias. Even if the Unitarian scholar who has been so summarily dismissed would have been dishonest enough to attempt to force his peculiar religious ideas into the text of scripture, it would seem that the other revisors, who were all orthodox, might have been trusted to take care of him. The consequence of the Bishop of Winchester's action is that the ablest men have already ceased to have any connection with the work, which, even should it be continued, will have no value. Evidently the revision of King James' noble version must be deferred to a time when bigotry has less power.

A REJECTED ONE.—A Louisville girl whose lover called every morning, and stayed all day, and long into the night, became discouraged at so much attention, and concocted a plan to get rid of him by asking him to help move the piano up stairs, and after that was done, changed her mind, and had him move it down. She kept on till she had removed all the furniture in the house seven times, and he didn't see the point; but the other night in despair, when he called on her, she threw a pail of water on him from the window. He says he can't place any confidence in women and has presented a bill for removing furniture. True love never did run smooth by water power.

A long communication was published in the St Louis *Republican* on the 8th instant opposing the annexation of San Domingo on account of its tornadoes. A few hours afterward a tornado, within 2,000 feet of the *Republican* office, destroyed scores of lives and hundreds of thousands of dollars' worth of property. A tornado worse than that is seldom seen in the tropics. Yet St. Louis wants to have the National Capitol removed to a place where it could not be certain of standing twenty-four hours, and which, according to the logic of its own journals, ought to be expelled from the territory of the United States.—*Detroit Post.*

THE TERRITORIES.

The citizens of Port Townsend have already made preparations for celebrating the Fourth of July.

A Walla Walla paper states that Hon. Anderson Cox declines the position of Receiver in the Walla Walla land office.

Thos. Moorehouse, of Walla Walla, has a four-year old horse which he offers to match for speed against any horse east of the Cascade mountains.

A preliminary survey for a railroad route has been made around the west side of Hood's Canal to Port Townsend. The route is found to be perfectly practicable.

From the Walla Walla *Statesman:* Col. Tilton, with a party of surveyors, will be here in a day or two for the purpose of surveying the line of the proposed Walla Walla and Columbia River Railroad.

A lot of logs was seized at Puget Sound a few days ago. They had been cut on Government land; hence the seizure. We notice that the Portland *Herald* complains of this "act of tyranny." It seems to want everybody to swindle the Government who can.

From the Olympia *Tribune:* The schooner *Rose*, built in Sitka, sailed from Port Townsend for Victoria yesterday morning, to be converted into a steamer. It is supposed that it will require two or three months to place machinery in her, when she will run on the Sound. She measures about 230 tons.

From the Olympia *Transcript:* The Methodists are preparing to build a good church at Tumwater. A lot has been procured on Second street, near the center of the place and the work has already commenced, we believe. The church building will be 28 by 44 feet, with an 18 foot story. Subscriptions amounting to near $[illegible] have already been donated, and it is thought there will be no trouble in getting sufficient funds to complete the church, furnished with bell, etc.

The Deer Lodge *Independent* tells the story of a company of speculators at Helena buying up all the sugar in the market last fall, and have, until the past week, regulated the price of the article. They thought the mountains would be impassible, and that they could therefore control the market until May. A gentleman of the Hebrew persuasion, residing at Salt Lake, learning the high price of sugar in Montana, loaded up some teams with the article, and reached Helena with it last week. This caused a great commotion among those who had the article cornered, and will result in a pecuniary loss to all concerned. It caused so much excitement at Helena that it had been dramatised and was to be presented at the theater.

Short, Sharp and Incisive.

We don't think that the bubble of the Sumner affair was ever pricked more completely than by the following from a correspondent of the New Haven *Palladium:*

1. Has Mr. Sumner a title in fee-simple to the Chairmanship of the Committee on foreign relations?

2. Have Republican Senators a right to vote for anybody else to fill an office that Mr. Sumner wants?

3. Is it desirable, and, in fact, necessary that the chairman of said committee should be in harmony with the President, or, at least, on speaking terms with him?

4. Has President Grant ever sought a quarrel with Mr. Sumner? On the contrary, has not Mr. Sumner, in the Senate publicly attacked the President with a rancor and malignity rarely shown by the bitterest Copperhead?

5. Has not President Grant, on the whole, deserved well of the Republican party? Has he not been calm, firm, dignified, patient and faithful at all times to Republican principles?

If he *has*, why should Charles Sumner abuse him?

6. Can the Republican press help the Republican party by helping Charles Sumner and the Copperheads in their malignant warfare on a Republican President?

7. Is the Day of Judgment likely to come *immediately* because Mr. Sumner has failed to get the place he wanted?

These questions are asked by a Republican, whose Republicanism has struck "clear through," and who believes in the following propositions, viz:

1st. Grant (not Sumner) is, *ex officio*, the chief of the Republican party, and is to be respected accordingly so long as he shall remain in his present position, being faithful to the Republican party.

2. A party, like an army, is good for nothing without discipline. With discipline the Republican party can maintain its power. Without discipline the party will perish, and ought to perish.

3d. A Republican, high or low, who habitually unites with the Copperheads in systematically attacking and trying to degrade the Republican President and his Republican administration, is a deserter.

4th. Deserters must be shot.

5th. The bigger the deserter the more need of shooting him. REPUBLICAN.

It is this sort of good sound sense that has just given the Republicans of Connecticut a victory in the face of great odds, when everybody but themselves supposed they were destined to defeat and Democrats were jubilating about a triumph in advance.

Indian Reservations.

[From the Salem Statesman, April 5.]

We mentioned some time since that there was a prospect that the Government would withdraw from market and from settlement a large body of land in Southeastern Oregon for the purpose of locating thereon all the Indian tribes of our State, and providing them with homes in a country isolated from travel and from white settlements. This plan has many advantages, and it will be seen by the following letter from the Commissioner of Indian Affairs to the Superintendent here, Hon. A. B. Meacham, that the measure is resolved on, and Mr. Meacham is instructed to make the selections. A glance at the map of Oregon will show that the region reserved comprises about a hundred square miles of the southern portion of Grant and Baker counties, bordered by Idaho on the east, or rather leaving a strip of ten or fifteen miles between it and the Idaho line, and on the south by the State of Nevada. It does not take any part of Jackson county and the Klamath country, and lies entirely south of the settlements and mines now worked in Baker and Grant counties. The letter is as follows:

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 16th.

SIR:—You are hereby informed that upon report of this office and recommendation of the Hon. Secretary of the Interior, an Executive order has issued, dated 14th inst., directing that that portion of the State of Oregon lying between the forty second and forty fourth parallel of north latitude and the one hundred and seventeenth and one hundred and twentieth longitude (excepting so much thereof as may have been or may hereafter be granted for military or wagon road purposes), be withdrawn from market as public lands for the space of eighteen months with a view to the selection of a reservation upon which to collect all the Indians in that State east of the Cascade mountains, except those who may select lands in severalty, upon the reservations on which they are located.

You are hereby instructed to proceed to select such reservation without unnecessary delay.

Very respectfully your obedient servant,

E. S. PARKER, Commissioner.

To A. B. MEACHAM, Superintendent of Indian Affairs.

CURRENT NOTES.

The joint high commission to settle our difficulties with the British lion expect to make a summer's work of it. The British part have secured quarters for six months.

In Wisconsin they are thinking of passing a bill making the united opinion of eleven men out of twelve a legal verdict. There is much sense in this. Very frequently one corrupt juror is enabled to defeat the ends of justice by holding out against eleven twelfths of the jury. A law similar to the one referred to would tend to prevent this in most cases.

The Illinois State Capital is about to be mounted on wheels and started on its travels. A few days ago about 150 members of the Legislature visited Peoria by invitation of the Mayor and citizens, whose object was to impress the desirability of removing the Capital from Springfield to that city. Many of the members expressed themselves in favor of the removal, providing Peoria would make good her offer to provide a site and a certain amount of funds to erect new buildings.

The New York *Independent* reiterates what has been said frequently in these columns: "The Republican party is above men. Its leaders may quarrel, as they have done before. Some of them may even go over to the enemy, as others have done. But, with or without leaders, the principles of the Republican party must prevail. For that party carries more than the bark that bore 'Cæsar and his fortunes.' It carries the fate of civilization on this Western continent." The sooner the little political fiddlers realize the truth of the above the better for themselves and the country.

The Republicans of [illegible] sympathy for Sumner [illegible] New Haven *Palladium* [illegible] language concerning [illegible] himself [illegible] manner [illegible] publican [illegible] opposition [illegible] with the Democrats [illegible] occurred, but we [illegible] Mr. Sumner is strong [illegible] Republican party. If he [illegible] submitting to his dictation [illegible] die, and be buried out of [illegible] his lead during the last [illegible] now be in existence.

PERSONAL NOTES.

Frances E. Willard [illegible] reputation, has been [illegible] of a college for young ladies [illegible] and is, moreover, Professor of [illegible] and Belles-lettres.

An eccentric [illegible] Gaines, who had [illegible] strange, recently [illegible] for [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] a small circulation [illegible] borrowed money.

The [illegible] Hawthorne [illegible] account [illegible] which was Hathorne [illegible] the theory that he was the [illegible] posed to [illegible] who was [illegible] prosecutions in 1692.

One evening, [illegible] Douglas Jerrold and [illegible] game to test the [illegible]. Each person was [illegible] tered not what, to the [illegible] and the latter under [illegible] some quotation from [illegible] it. To Jerrold was given [illegible] and he hardly hesitated [illegible] plying, in the well known language of 'Lear,' "Down, thou climbing sorrow!"

Chief Justice Bellows [illegible] Court in New Hampshire, [illegible] who allowed church fair lotteries to [illegible] unnoticed. He declared that they were [illegible] that were indictable, and whenever [illegible] knew of any occurring, the parties interested should be arrested and punished.

STAGE LINES.

THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
TO
San Francisco
AND
NEW YORK.
THE COACHES OF THE OREGON [illegible] Stage Company will make close connection with the Oregon & California Railroad Company, in Oregon, and the Central Pacific Railroad Company in California.
Passengers now going through, Overland, will have
THREE HUNDRED MILES
OF
Railroad Travel,
Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Eastern cities.
Time through to San Francisco.......5 days.
" " New York.......12 "
Passengers allowed to lay over along the route.
Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of seasickness. The wild picturesque scenery, beautiful valleys and snow-capped mountains, alone, doubly pay the tourist for a trip over this route.
The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon, the valleys of the Willamette, Umpqua and Rogue River. To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended.
H. O. WHITEHOUSE, Agent,
o26dtf Portland, Oregon.

The West Side Stage COMPANY.
THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 6½ A. M.,
Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.
PASSING THROUGH
HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,
DALLAS,
MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND
CORVALLIS.
H. O. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.
N. B.—The Stage Company will receive orders for light freight from parties living in above towns to be forwarded only through Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.
Portland, July 8, 1870. jy8dtf

NewspaperARCHIVE® NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING APRIL 6 1871

Why a Democratic Triumph will be Impossible in 1872

It is wonderful to see what effect the little Democratic victory in New Hampshire a few weeks ago has had upon the rebel and Ku-Klux organs of the South Many of them are almost mad with demoniacal joy The Montgomery (Ala) *Advertiser* hails the result in New Hampshire as an omen that the constitutional amendments and the reconstruction acts are to be wiped out ' Now it says this evil work must be undone and the United States Government must be deprived of the powers it has obtained by statutory usurpations and enforced amendments The Savannah *Republican* says the news sent a thrill of joy throughout the South and that it is the heaviest blow this infamous Administration has ever received The Augusta (Ga) *Chronicle* regards the election of a Democratic President in 1872 as a foregone conclusion And anticipating the time when that party will come into power it says How easy it will be to call a convention of States, and how easy it will be for such a constitutional convention to undo every result of the war ' To the suggestion that the Senate and the Supreme Court might be in the way, These, too ' it answers, ' can easily be got rid of " ' Nothing ' it says with enthusiasm, ' is irreversible, which the mongrels have done to our Federal system

Southern papers of the rebel stamp are full of expressions of which the above are a few specimens A Democratic triumph is hoped for by them as a means of 'undoing every result of the war With revengeful glee they avow their purposes, and begin to think the objects they are striving for are almost within reach So great are the hopes created in their breasts by the fact that the Republicans allowed a single small State to go by default, on a short vote, for the Democratic party It may be hoped that the news from Connecticut will help to bring them back to their sober senses

There is one thing that will render impossible a Democratic triumph in 1872 The people *dare not* permit it They want peace, and they dare not imperil the country by allowing the triumph of a party which, by its reactionary and revolutionary course, would certainly plunge the nation into fresh and most dangerous commotions Nor do they intend to incur this danger Again in 1872 they will rally around the Republican standard and pronounce the fiat, "Let us have peace That was the issue in 1868, and the course of the reactionists will make it the issue again in 1872

Governor Grover's veto of the Judges' salary bill saved to the tax payers of the State $5 000 a year which otherwise had been imposed upon them in response to the general clamor for pay —*Democratic Organ*

Very fine, indeed but Gov Grover could see no objection to bills to increase the salaries, by fees perquisites etc , of other State officials or even to increase the expenses of the Executive office by doubling the salary of his Private Secretary And besides, though he showed so much zeal in saving the tax payers $5,000 in the matter of Judges salaries he could readily sign a bill to give away to a corporation $75 000 of the State's money, beyond what would have sufficed for the object to be attained The Governor is a fine economist His plan is to save at the spigot but to assist the Ring at the same time in drawing off the contents at the bung hole

The New York *Tribune* truthfully remarks that the Presidential campaign of 1872 will be the "most infuriated contest we have ever had, because owing to feuds existing in the Republican ranks the opposition will attempt to carry for the Democratic nominee every State except Maine, Massachusetts Vermont, Michigan, Illinois Wisconsin Minnesota and Iowa, while the Republicans will struggle to carry every one of the States not excepting Delaware Maryland and Kentucky In view of the situation, it is urged that every State begin at once to prepare for the struggle by severally inducing every one they can influence 'to take and read some Republican newspaper ' This, says the Washington *Chronicle* is good advice and will be heeded by every live Republican

Speaking of the proposed legislation against the Ku Klux, the *Herald* says it is ' another proof that the great majority of the Radical representatives in Congress are nothing but perjured scoundrels,and that if they had their just deserts they would either be imprisoned for perjury or hung for treason This, be it observed,is from a paper which never could see any perjury or treason in the conduct of Breckinridge or Jeff Davis , a paper which has never expressed any disapprobation of the murderous doings of the Ku Klux, and a paper which clearly wants the midnight assassins of the South to have full sway But its wishes will come to naught for the organized ruffianism of that section, which is encouraged by such organs as the *Herald*, will certainly be put down

All the Democratic papers are now arguing that it is "unconstitutional for the United States to interfere in the Southern States and prevent and punish violence and murder, though the local authorities either cannot or will not do it This ' constitutional' argument is, of course very satisfactory to the Ku Klux but it will not convince a majority of the people of the country The same authorities once told us it was "unconstitutional to quell the rebellion But as the United States Government found a way to do that so it will probably find a way to suppress Ku Kluxism, even if the "constitutional scruples of the Democracy should be again outraged in the operation

The *Herald* exclaims with indignation that the proposed anti-Ku-Klux legislation is atrociously tyrannical and unconstitutional Without conceding that it is unconstitutional to check the sport of the noble sons of the chivalry, we put these questions First, Isn't it wrong to rob and murder ? And second isn t it so wrong that it ought to be stopped, Constitution or no Constitution ?

Senator Buckingham, of Connecticut a few days after the New Hampshire election said that the only effect that event would have upon his State would be to incite Republicans to greater efforts and to consequent success It has proved so much to the discomfiture of those who flattered themselves that the Republican party was on its way to its own funeral

No bonds for the new national loan will be ready for delivery before about the 1st May, but subscriptions are rapidly coming in At the last report they exceeded $50 000,000, and by this time probably amount to nearly double that sum

A Compromise on the Tariff

With the good sense and practical judgment which usually characterize its course the New York *Times* proposes a compromise on the tariff question It urges both the extreme protectionists and the theorizing free-traders to yield something. Some seek by protection to bolster up their own local interests to an extreme degree, and others take every opportunity to air their theories for universal free trade and direct taxation The *Times* points out a middle ground on which sensible men, under existing circumstances should meet and stand

Let it be conceded that in a purely abstract view, the most equitable method of taxation is the direct one yet after all it is practically inadmissible since the people will not bear it They pay most easily what they do not know is paid to the tax gatherer And whatever people may think of the abstract benefit of free trade they know that the interest on the debt and the sums toward its redemption must be paid mainly from indirect taxation and that no form of this burden is so little felt as the duties of a tariff

But there are those who urge that the protective system is subject to such abuses that it should be abandoned altogether, and purely free trading principles to the furthest extreme Now these opposing sides might and should make concessions and meet on a middle ground The necessities of the country will for many years prevent the adoption of absolute free trade and we must have so high a tariff for revenue that it will necessarily afford incidental protection to leading industries This in the present state of the country, should satisfy protectionists, who might, therefore, yield some of the points which the free traders are pressing ; while on the other hand free traders should be convinced of the utter impracticability of their abstract theory, so long as the Government must have so much revenue as it now requires There is certainly a middle ground here which all Republicans and those Democrats who are opposed to repudiation, could occupy

Mr Beecher, in one of his admirable articles supporting the removal of Mr Sumner, says ' It is to be regretted that this action of the Senate took place, and still more that it was necessary to have it take place But the country will hold the President responsible for the settlement of the difficulties which have long threatened to embroil two great nations that ought to be helpful to each other, and whose falling out would be hailed with delight by every despotic throne in Christendom The Anglo Saxon race should stand together, over the whole world In negotiating an honorable and lasting settlement of threatening difficulties the President has a right to demand that he shall have the friendly help of the best men in the Government, and no man whose temper will not permit him to speak to the President should consider it strange that another is put in his place who knows how to treat the President as a gentleman

By a general order issued from the War Department a few days ago, section two of the act of Congress approved July 15, 1870, reducing the number of enlisted men in the army to thirty thousand, is carried out by reorganizing the army at the following numerical strength Engineers, 301, ordnance, 475, ordnance service at posts, 200 military academy band, 24, 55 companies of artillery, (60 men each), 3,300, 5 batteries light artillery (84 men each), 10,080, 250 companies of infantry (60 men each), 15 000, and non-commissioned staff, 200, as follows 40 of each, sergeant majors, quartermaster s sergeants, and chief musicians, 60 principal musicians of artillery and infantry and 10 of each of saddler sergeants and chief trumpeters of cavalry

The New York *Herald s* Washington correspondence contains a long account of the deliberations of the High Commission. The writer states that the fishery question is to be practically surrendered in order to secure an easier settlement of the *Alabama* claims and argues that the fishery question is an insignificant matter, after all

OREGON

The *Statesman* says that the work of laying the foundations for the new penitentiary will commence as soon as the weather will permit

It is supposed that the object of the visit of I R Moores Esq , to San Francisco, is to see the President of the Oregon and European Land Company, and assist him in planning the spring campaign for the disposition of the company's lands to the Scandinavian and German emigration that is expected to occupy them

From the *Statesman* we understand that it is probable that Judge Boise will consent to have one of the other Circuit Judges take a seat on the bench long enough to permit Mr Bonham to raise before him an issue of fact in the contest pending in relation to the Judgeship, after which Judge Boise can entertain a motion for change of the cause to some other district We have before referred to the fact that this cannot be accomplished before Judge Boise himself

Murders at the South

[From the Washington Chronicle]

The Democrats declare that the outrages in the South are not more numerous than in the North Is it possible that they for a moment believe their own statement?

In Union county of South Carolina nineteen men all Republicans, have been murdered in cold blood since the election last autumn—every one a prominent Republican, scores have been cruelly scourged or brutally maimed In the adjoining county, Laurens, thirteen men were killed the day after the election, and numbers since, while mutilations, bullet wounds and terrible whippings are uncounted

Union county polls a vote of 3,606, Laurens of 4 989 and united hold a population of about 43 000

Can any Democrat point to any community north of Mason and Dixon's line, containing equal population, where in four months one-fourth as many outrages and murders have been perpetrated? Do they not know even when they try to vociferate a denial that no Northern and no civilized community bears any comparison to it?

What will they do about it?

A German customer called upon a marble dealer and was shown through the establishment and yard He was very much struck with the specimens of Scotch granite on exhibition Referring to the gray Scotch he inquired, "Vat ish dat?" ' That is gray Scotch granite ' replied the dealer, "and this the red ' pointing to a finely polished monument ' You calls dat granit! exclaimed the German you fools me noting I knows him too well to be humbug mit your stories He is no more as a pig glass full of sausage meat Dat ish blayed out " The marble dealer wilted

Old Madame Rothschilds, mother of the mighty capitalists, attained the age of 98 her wit, which was remarkable, and her intellectual faculties which were of no common order, were preserved to the end In her last illness, when surrounded by her family, her physician being present she said in a suppliant tone to the latter ' Dear doctor try to do something for me " "Madame, what can I do? I can t make you young again "No, doctor, I don t want to be young again, but I want to continue to grow old

A new Territory, to be called Chippewa is proposed to be laid off from the present Territory of Dakotah It is to be bounded on the east by Minnesota and the west by Montana

The wonderful bore of five miles through the Hoosac Mountains goes forward with persistent steadiness and bids fair to be an accomplished fact in 1874, as promised by the contractors Some conception of the magnitude of this great work may be formed when it is known that at the west end the workmen have fully one-third of a mile of solid mountain above their heads

It is said that Louis Kossuth who has nearly finished his autobiography in several volumes has hitherto been unable to find either in Italy or Germany a publisher willing to pay him an adequate copyright

One of the omniscient female correspondents in Washington, claims to have discovered that Mrs Ulysses S Grant shows symptoms of complete sympathy with the Woman Suffrage movement

Go to O Neil & Co s if you want a coat
Made of wool from the finest sheep or Cashmere goat,
Of the best fitting pants or the nicest vest—
There s where you will always get the very best
They have all kinds of goods that gentlemen need
Cloth s k cashmere, cattore, linen and tweed—
If you ll all get a suit and plank down the cash
They ll sell to you cheap if it breaks them to smash

To whom it may concern May it be known that whenever Congress of the United States of our glorious Republic reduces the price of postage stamps I will promise to reduce the price of paper collars to less than Twenty five Cents a box and I have a do on hand one of the largest stocks of Clothing and Gents Furnishing Goods in the city of Portland and defy competition Isaac Barman corner First and Alder streets, Odd Fellows Temple

SPRING STYLES —KOHN & FISHEL, as usual are the first to fill their store with the new Spring Styles of Clothing and Furnishing Goods Their stock is very large and their goods of the best quality, and latest styles Messrs Kohn & Fishel buy their goods in large quantities consequently get them at low rates and can afford to sell cheap which they intend to do.

They respectfully invite their friends and patrons to give them a call

BARBOUR S LINEN THREAD is strong and even and is superior to any other in the market Try it and be convinced of its superiority

BARBOUR S CARPET THREAD, made from the finest quality of IRISH FLAX is stronger, better and cheaper than any other

WHAT ARE YOUR SYMPTOMS —Mrs Selina Horton resident at Fort Lee, was five months ago a confirmed hypochondriac One day she was bewailing her miserable condition to a lady friend in Brooklyn ' What are your symptoms ' " said the lady "Oh I am sick all over ' was the reply ; never free from headache and pains in the back , very weak, and so low spirited that the least thing makes me cry Just my own case a year ago when I commenced using PLANTATION BITTERS, ' said Mrs H "Well? inquired her friend ' Well they cured me of every distressing symptom in two weeks, and you d better follow my example The lady did so and with the same happy result

SEA MOSS FARINE from pure Irish Moss for Blanc Mange Puddings Custards Creams &c , &c. The cheapest healthiest and most delicious food in the world

NO WONDER.—So many worthless medicines are advertised for the cure of various diseases, and when tried found wanting,' that the invalid loses all faith in specifics We have yet to learn however of the first failure of WISTAR S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY to cure coughs, colds and pulmonary disease

PARRISH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

Corner of Alder and Front Streets,

Have PROPERTY for SALE in PORTLAND EAST PORTLAND, and throughout OREGON generally

We can offer superior inducements to Purchasers of REAL ESTATE

HOUSES RENTED RENTS COLLECTED, MONEY LOANED TAXES PAID and everything that pertains to the Real Estate Business attended to with promptness

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Nitrous Oxide for the painless extraction of Teeth

☞ ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and *as cheap as the cheapest* my25dawtf

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DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

☞ The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth ap12tf

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Having had a number of years practice in San Francisco, I feel competent to do First Class Work in all Dental operations Satisfaction guaranteed

Nitrous Oxide administered

REFERENCES—Rev William Roberts Judge O N Denny, Dr Dickson Messrs Quimby & Perkins. mr31d

NEW TO-DAY.

PHILHARMONIC HALL

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

Second Grand Concert

OF THE

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE

On Tuesday Even'g, April 11, 1871

For the Benefit of the

READING-ROOM AND LIBRARY

Attached to the Institute

The TWENTY THIRD INFANTRY BAND and MOZART GLEE CLUB will participate The stage will be beautifully decorated Doors open at 7 o clock Performance to commence at 8 precisely See programme Tickets $1 Reserved seats may be secured at the Hall on the day of Concert from 10 A M to 4 P M without extra charge ap6dtf

BARGAINS!!

33 acres on the Ames' Chapel road three miles from town

Two lots on Salmon and 9th price $3400

640 acres of land—430 acres of prairie—100 acres under cultivation—price $3 500 The best bargain in Oregon

$500 will buy into a paying business

Two dollars will procure a situation for a girl to do general house work

A like sum will procure 700 000 unoccupied men s services to do anything

Land all the way from Kamschatka to $ 50 per acre Other things in proportion

Now is you time to

BUY OF US,

for we re reckless Parties in want of

- - -F,

will find a helping hand at our office

☞ N B Silent saw mills second hand watches and Cayuse ponies will not be taken for commissions without a special contract to that effect

P S Parties knowing themselves in possession of more illahe than they can "git away with " can leave it with RIDER & DeLASHMUTT

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.

LESSEE MRS F M BATES
STAGE MANAGER J H. VINSON

COMPLIMENTARY BENEFIT TO MR. J. H. VINSON.

Thursday Eve'g, April 6, 1871,

First representation in this city of Poole's celebrated comedy in Three Acts entitled

PAUL PRY,

Or, I Hope I Don't Intrude!

PHŒBE	MRS F M BATES
Harry Stanley	Miss Nellie Cummings
Eliza	Miss Annie Pixley
Frank Hardy	Miss Lizzie Ingles
Mrs Subtle	Miss Minnie Pixley
Susan	Miss Gamma Frankie
COL HARDY	MR. J H VINSON
Paul Pry	Mr F M Bates

With full cast To conclude with

A GRAND MELANGE!

Selected for the occasion

Box plan on view from 10 A M to 4 P M

SATURDAY, EAST LYNNE MATINEE!

CORRESPONDENCE

PORTLAND Oregon April 3 1871

Mr J H VINSON—*Dear Sir* Hearing that you are about to leave Oregon for the Eastern States and wishing to give you some mark of our esteem and appreciation of your past professional services as manager and artist we beg to tender you a Complimentary Benefit to take place at the ORO FINO THEATER on such evening as may suit your convenience

We remain your friends and well wishers

B Goldsmith
Max Goldsmith
D H Hildburgh
Harris & Holman
Isaac A Walters
Ben L Norden
T A Thomson,
V Cook
R G Whitehouse
A A Williams
Sam C Mills
Oscar Kilbourn
Fieber & Holton
Wm Davidson
Alex Campbell,
Thos G Young
Sam L N Gillman
Hawley Dodd&Co,
John Steers
Ed Hindes,
Geo L Story
H C Morrice,
S G Skidmore
Lehman Blum
Jacob Mayer,
C P Crandall,
R E Bybee,
C F Wiegand
John O Neil & Co
J W Whalley
Jos Teal,

J H Reed
A St. John
Geo W Hillman
S C Protzman
Ralph Wilcox
Chas A Ball
Geo H Durham,
J J Henderson
M F Mulkey
A J Cornell
Greene & Knott
Jos Buchtell
Benj F Goodwin
W A McPherson
Chas Hanstein
O B Gibson
Geo Weidler
Wm O Bruen
H W Warren,
A P Dennison
D M Gault
J B Underwood
J B Keppers
D C Ireland
D Rutherford
Wm Alfo
L Goodman,
Sam B Parrish
Joe Watson
E Sonnois
A B Hallock

Chas Vincent,
Jacob Strauss
Levy May
S A Frankenau,
L H Lewis
A B Richardson
M Seller
Ben Schloss
B L Lewis
T A Davis
Isam White
J B Upton
B Killin
Byron Z Holmes,
Tom Cree,
Ackerman Bros
J W Davis
J J Smith,
C F Stewart,
Carl Bosco,
F N Shurtliff
J R Brigham
P W Gillette
A D Ellis
John M Dormer
W E Wicks
C E Du Bois,
F J Northrop
TheodoreGunheim,
Chas Fishell
Sam M Smith

PORTLAND April 3, 1871

GENTLEMEN For your very flattering compliment of the above date, allow me to return you my most sincere thanks—a compliment rendered doubly dear emanating as it does from those from whom for two years past I have received so many marks of friendship I would name the evening of Thursday April 6th when I trust to present a bill worthy of the patronage so kindly bestowed

I beg to remain gentlemen yours respectfully
J H VINSON

CONCERT!

BY REQUEST OF FRIENDS

MR. J. H. STINSON.

With the able assistance of

MISS JULIA LINDSLEY,
MISS EMMA J PHILIPS,
MISS ELLA BALL,
MISS OCTAVIA M ROIER
MR. M BARR
MR. R K WARREN

And others will give a Concert consisting of

VOCAL AND INSTRUMENTAL

SOLOS DUETS TRIOS QUARTETTS, ETC ,

AT THE

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

ON

Saturday Evening, April 8, 1871.

The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited Doors open at 7 o'clock; performance to commence at 8 TICKETS ONE DOLLAR ap6dtd

PIANOS AND ORGANS.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE LARGEST STOCK ever brought to this market, consisting of the following makes of Pianos

Hallet & Davis',

(Celebrated New Scale)

Chickering & Son's,

Parlor Gem,

Bradbury Piano,

And coming by rail

SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW!!

In the line of Piano Fortes

My Stock will range in Price from

$350 to $600.

I have also on hand a large Stock of

MASON & HAMLIN'S

CABINET ORGANS

Which I offer for sale at Eastern Prices

W. T. SHANAHAN,

No. 75 First Street,

(Near Ladd & Tilton s Bank)

ap5 PORTLAND, OREGON d'wtf

RUSSELL, FERRY & WOODWARD,

Real Estate Brokers

AND

REAL ESTATE AUCTIONEERS,

OFFICE—100 FRONT STREET,

CORNER FRONT AND ALDER

WE HAVE ON SALE A LARGE AMOUNT OF choice CITY PROPERTY in Portland and East Portland consisting of lots Blocks Houses and Lots and small Tracts adjoining the city suitable for suburban residences

FARMS, FARMS, FARMS,

Improved in all the best counties of this State and Washington Territory ranging from $2 50 to $20 per acre

We have branch offices in all the principal towns in the State. Parties desiring to invest will be conveyed to the premises FREE OF CHARGE

☞ For farther particulars as to Price of Lands Location &c call at our office Copies of our REAL ESTATE GAZETTE furnished free containing a partial list of the property we have on sale, also a general description of the State its resources &c

Correspondence and parties wishing for Information solicited

Real Estate, Stocks and Securities

AT AUCTION, a specialty Will hold regular Auction Sales at our elegant Salesroom Monthly or oftener if necessary

E F RUSSELL, C P FERRY
Real Estate Attorney Notary Public
ap4 GEO WOODWARD dtf

SWISS CHEESE.

ONE VERY FINE SWISS CHEESE ON HAND AND for sale at Retail at the

"GEM."

mr24lm

Caution.

AFTER THIS DATE I WILL PAY NO DEBTS UNless contracted by myself
April 4 1871 ap6d3t WM BARKER

IMPORTANT

TO THE TRADE

OF THE

PACIFIC COAST.

LIQUIDATION OF THE HOUSE

OF

WM. MEYER & CO.,

108 and 110 Sansome Street,

(Murphy Grant & Co s Building)

SAN FRANCISCO

BY EXPIRATION OF THE COPARTNERSHIP existing between MESSRS

WILLIAM MEYER.
SIMON WORMSER.
ISIDOR WORMSER,
LOUIS WORMSER,

Which takes place on the FIRST DAY OF JULY 1871 we hereby offer for sale our

ENTIRE STOCK,

Amounting to

$600,000!

AT

LESS THAN NEW YORK COST!

CONSISTING OF

The Most Complete Assortment of Merchandise ever offered to the Trade of the Pacific Coast, as follows

MEN'S AND BOYS'

CLOTHING!

FURNISHING GOODS!

ATKINSON & LONGCOPE'S

CELEBRATED

WHITE AND COLORED

SHIRTS!

Trunks and Valises!

ETC., ETC., ETC.

☞ This being the LAST OPPORTUNITY, we respectfully invite the Trade in general to EXAMINE OUR STOCK

WM MEYER & CO.,
ap1d1m2p San Francisco.

GEO L HIBBARD THOS H VEASEY

GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions,

DRIED FRUITS,

HAY, GRAIN AND FEED,

Doors, Windows, Blinds, Lime, Cement, Plaster, &c ,

98 Front St , Portland, Oregon

ALSO

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Agents for SALEM MILLS FLOUR and SAN JUAN LIME

☞ Consignments Solicited.

DOORS! DOORS! DOORS!

AT HIBBARD & CO S WILL BE FOUND A COMplete assortment of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS Those who contemplate building and all Carpenters and Builders will do well to call and examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere

Also a large lot of

Hardwood Lumber

AND

WAGON & CARRIAGE MATERIAL

mr30dtf

FLOWERS AND SHRUBS

I HAVE PURCHASED THE GREENHOUSE OF E M Morgan, on

Corner Morrison and Park Streets,

And I shall keep therein a full assortment of

PLANTS, BULBS,

AND FLOWER SEEDS,

For the present season E M MORGAN will be constantly in attendance waiting on customers who will find several NEW PLANTS there of great merit

mr29d1w HENRY MILLER

FIRST ANNUAL OPENING OF

MRS. A. J. DUNIWAY'S

NEW MILLINERY STORE!

AT THE

S. E cor Third & Washington Sts ,

ON MONDAY, APRIL 3D

LADIES ARE RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED TO call and see the

LATEST STYLES AND LOWEST PRICES

Much pains will be taken to please customers Bleaching and Pressing done in the best style Particular attention paid to orders mr30d.w

HIMES & BACHELDER,

"T— R"

JOB PRINTERS,

94 Front St , Portland, Oregon.

AFTER THIS DATE J W. BACHELDER WILL share one-half the profits and liabilities in my Job Printing business GEO H HIMES
March 31 1871 ap1d1m

Ocean Steamers.

PASSAGE REDUCED.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

IDAHO,

T STOTHARD Commander

Will leave Couch s Wharf for the above port

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 12, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P M

Rates of Fare:

Cabin	$20 00
Steerage	15 00

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company No 9 Front St. GEO W WEIDLER Agent,

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany s Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

TUESDAY, APRIL 18, 1871,

At 4 o clock P M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No 9 Front street GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N L ROGERS Commander

Will leave Couch s Wharf for the above ports

THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company No 9 Front St GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold)	$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency)	30 00
Passage from Liverpool to New York :	
Cabin (gold)	$75 00
Steerage (currency)	34 00

☞ Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN G DALL, Agent,
15 Broadway, New York
Or GEO W WEIDLER
No 9 Front St , Portland, Oregon

ACKERMAN'S

PIONEER

ONE DOLLAR STORE!

IS NOW OPEN TO ALL!

Each Article or Lot in the Store,

ONE DOLLAR!

Store Open from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M., and from 6 1-2 to 10 P. M.

No. 99 First Street,

SECOND DOOR NORTH OF ALDER.

☞ **Wholesale Department Opens Monday, 27th inst.**

mr23dtf

SPRING STYLES

IN

SILK HATS!

AND OTHERS,

Are ready and for sale at

J. C. MUESSDORFFER & BRO.

THE GRANVILLE,

GERMANIA,

HOOK, AND

KING WILLIAM HAT,

ARE THE LATEST ARRIVALS.

mr10dtf

99 NINETY-NINE CENTS. 99

A. D. SHELBY

WILL SELL

One Dozen first quality White Granite Plates, of every size, for	99
One doz W. G. Cups and Saucers for	99
Glass Tea Sett, consisting of Sugar Creamer, Butter and Spoon Holder for	99
White Metal Five Bottled Castors complete, for	99
Large and Beautiful Ornamental Vases, for	99
Six Knives and Forks (not Iron but genuine Steel) for	99
Six heavy blown lead Glass Goblets, for	99

The above-mentioned First Class Goods are offered to the public for SALE as well as all other kindred Goods in my line at equally low prices,

CALL AND SEE

SHELBY'S CROCKERY STORE

mr24dtf

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Alder streets,

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday

A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

At Private Sale

ENGLISH REFINED
do SQUARE
HORSE SHOES
SCREWS PRY PAT

Large assortment
A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Regular and Peremptory Sale

Real Estate Groceries

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &C.,

I will sell

ON SATURDAY APRIL 8, 1871,

At 11

Real Estate

Lots 1 and 2 in Bl
between Mill and M

Lots 3 and 4 in Bl
between Mill and Mo

Groceries!

100 bx
100 bx

60 b
25 k
100 ca

150 ca
25 kg

200 bx
60 c

50 c

Furniture!

A B RICHARDSON

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEA

DRUGS PAINTS OILS AND GLASS

OFFER TO DEALERS

BOILED LINSEED
RAW
SPIRITS TURPENTINE
VARNISHES
PAINT AND W
WINDOW GLASS
CHINA OIL
LARD
MACHINE
TANNERS
COAL OIL ETC

In lots to suit at the lowest prices for cash or approved credit. HODGE CALEF & CO

HODGE CALEF & CO.,

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS

QUICKSILVER

Patent Medicines, Bitters, &c.

All of which ap7 d1f2p HODGE CALEF & CO.

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness &

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS No 43 and Front St Portland

☞ 150 doz. assorted THAMES on hand
mr28

J. B. CONGLE,

96 FRONT STREET PORTLAND

(Next door to)

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF

CORBETT FAILING & CO,

HENRY FAILING AND W. CORBETT & CO

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY

MECHANICS' TOOLS

IRON and STEEL.

ROPE ETC ETC

Agents for the

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.

PORTLAND OREGON
Portland January 2, 1871

CHOICE ASIATIC POULTRY.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR SALE first Class Birds in Pairs MATED FOR BREEDING

LIGHT BRAHMAS,

Bred from the famous Duke of strains and

DARK BRAHMAS

Bred from Boyles celebrate
Also Eggs for hatching
BEST Stock Address
ap6d1m

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO,

Importers of

Furniture, Carpets

PAPERINGS, &C .

CALL THE ATTENTION OF their late Importations of They have just filled their arrived and well selected stock their assortment is

UNRIVALLED IN OREGON

WAREROOMS—134, 136 First Street, Portland, Oregon

ap1dtf

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING APRIL 6 1871

CITY.

COAL MINE AT THE CASCADES The [illegible] has the following concerning a recent discovery We were shown yesterday a specimen of coal from veins recently discovered [illegible] of coal from veins recently discovered by the claim of E W Pendleton about one mile and a half back from the Columbia river at the upper Cascades landing The specimen shows it to be cannel coal and was taken from one of the veins which vary from four to twelve inches in thickness and the whole six of which are within a space of fifteen feet Mr Geo Williams an old Welsh coal miner has been at work with Mr Pendleton for the past two weeks getting the coal [illegible] and in the opinion of Mr Williams [illegible] from the course of the veins and the character of the outer springs that the mine will be [illegible] extensive and of a good quality Mr McDonald a blacksmith in the employ of the O S N Co has tested the coal for blacksmithing and pronounces it a good quality of coal for working [illegible] the opinion entertained by others [illegible] on the vein had been followed up to where coal could be reached that had not been affected by the weather it would be found to be [illegible] Mr Pendleton discovered the first [illegible] of coal about three months since and it is his intention as soon as the season will permit to develop these veins still further Thus it will be seen that the latent wealth of the country is gradually but surely developing itself

DESTRUCTION OF GAME —Within the last few days we have heard from all sides great complaint about the destruction of game which is going on actively just when every gun in the land ought to be hanging on its rack at home [illegible] play dozens of grouse pheasants and [illegible] as though there were never a reserved [illegible] sort of game should be spared [illegible] propagating game for the proper season All sorts of birds are just now mating [illegible] ing and while that season lasts they [illegible] let alone to bring up their broods [illegible] safety Beside the consideration of [illegible] ply which is being cut off by the [illegible] the parents the meat of game killed [illegible] fit to eat than at any time in the year [illegible] invariably feverish and if eaten [illegible] liable to superinduce disease [illegible] any law against killing game during [illegible] ing season it ought to be vigorously enforced and if there is no such law it is quite time one be enacted The wholesale [illegible] tion of game now going on is a shame

CUSTOMS REGULATIONS —A year or two ago the Treasury Department for the protection of the revenues adopted the expedient [illegible] the shippers of American goods [illegible] but which had to pass [illegible] ports to cord and seal each [illegible] ment has however been [illegible] expedient does not afford [illegible] the revenues and instructions [illegible] issued to the customs office [illegible] San Francisco Oregon Alaska [illegible] to discontinue the practice of [illegible] goods shipped from either of [illegible] ican ports via Victoria [illegible] expedient shippers will be [illegible] the customs officers in the [illegible] duplicate manifests of goods [illegible] forth the name of the ship [illegible] date of shipment marks [illegible] destination together with duty [illegible]

FEAST OF THE PASSOVER —The [illegible] val began at the setting of the [illegible] is a festival observed by [illegible] where in commemoration of [illegible] first born of the house of [illegible] bloody and cruel edict [illegible] continues for seven days [illegible] observed by abstaining [illegible] ticor and by engaging in [illegible] days of the seven may be [illegible] course and they are days [illegible] realities are usually thrown open [illegible] ly visits and when all engage [illegible] Those of the stricter sort [illegible] the last two days of the feast [illegible] but the liberals only observe the [illegible] days.

RAILROAD WORK —The [illegible] enabled to speak by authority [illegible] been given to complete the [illegible] Railroad to the hundredth [illegible] beyond Albany by the [illegible] expected that passenger [illegible] point on that day Forces [illegible] sary for this is now [illegible] four miles will be brought [illegible] The iron for eighty miles [illegible] forms line and twenty [illegible] from this city is now [illegible] sign ports for Portland [illegible] rive within a short time [illegible] days operations on the west [illegible] commenced, and prosecuted with [illegible]

STONE FOR THE CUSTOM HOUSE [illegible] Haydon one of the contractors to furnish stone for the custom house and postoffice [illegible] this city, writes that he will soon [illegible] turn home from Bellingham Bay where [illegible] to superintend the opening of the quarry which the stone are to be taken When [illegible] may be intended to come with the [illegible] ment and it may therefore be presumed [illegible] has got the first cargo ready loaded

SALES OF REAL ESTATE IN MARCH —The aggregate of considerations expressed in deeds recorded during March, was $2 7 000 [illegible] number. A large number of deeds expressed only the consideration of $1 where the real consideration was in many cases more than a thousand The actual considerations paid and received amounted unquestionably to much more than $ 00 000 During March 1870 the [illegible] amounted to only $52 108

DEMOCRATIC ERA —The material for the [illegible] Portland newspaper, the *Democratic Era* went over from this city yesterday The office is to be established in a small building fronting [illegible] street and next to the railroad track Messrs Hicks and Ravely will immediately [illegible] work to get their office set up and the paper started They think they will be able to get the first number by the 21st instant

BUSINESS NOTICE —Mr W T Shanahan has on hand now a larger stock and greater variety than ever of pianos and organs—the prices of the former ranging from $350 to $600 the latter from $ to $ His stock of pictures—all [illegible] and beautiful styles—is also large rich and varied It is a genuine pleasure to enter his tastefully arranged gallery and examine his goods

RECOVERED —Mr Knott has succeeded after considerable difficulty in recovering the [illegible] end of the ferry cable which was cast off [illegible] dragged down the river when the steamer [illegible] pulled the big snag from its place in the middle of the river just after the high water The cable will not however be put in use again [illegible] the new boat shall be ready to run

POLICE MATTERS FOR MARCH The report of the Chief of Police which was examined by the Commissioners Tuesday evening shows that during the month of March the number of arrests on city charges was 6 The fines collected in these cases amounted to $ 0 The State cases for the same time were [illegible] and the fines imposed amounted to $1.0

DELINQUENT LIST —The delinquent list returned by the Sheriff of this county contains only an aggregate delinquent list of $ 11 a smaller delinquent list than ever returned since organization of the county That s what comes of an active and efficient Sheriff

TOO FAST —We found some of the East Portland people in a state of indignation yesterday because the engineers on the train [illegible] idly across their bridge We couldn't see the point but there may be one [illegible]

NO COUNTY BUSINESS —The [illegible] Court met yesterday morning but no business was transacted and the Court adjourned [illegible] A M Saturday The County Court [illegible] adjourned to the same day

NEW FERRY BOAT —We learn from Mr Knott that the new ferry boat which is being built at Westport was probably launched on Tuesday She will be towed up to this city to have her machinery put in

CHANGE OF TIME The [illegible] time of leaving Oregon City for Portland has been changed from [illegible] to half past [illegible] o clock A M of each day

and Commission,
RICHARDSON,
IONEER,
Front and Oak Streets,

TION SALES
GROCERIES GENERAL
DISE AND HORSES
Wednesday and Saturday.
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

rivate Sale.
NED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
ARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
FILES RASPS, SAWS,
PANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. IRON
ALSO,
ment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

nd Peremptory Sale
OF
tate, Groceries,
MERCHANDISE, &C
at my Auction Salesroom
DAY, APRIL 8,
10 o'clock A. M.
al Estate:
ock 152, situated on Four
ontgomery.
ALSO,
ock 152, situated on Fourth str
ontgomery.
ALSO,
roceries:
bbls SUGAR.
CANDLES;
ALSO,
RIO COFFEE;
JAVA
ASSORTED PIE FRUITS,
ALSO,
FRESH TOMATOES,
GOLDEN SYRUP;
ALSO,
STARCH.
JAPAN TEA.
ALSO,
MARKET BASKETS
CLOTHES
ALSO,
rniture:
B. RICHARDSON

MEDICINES, ETC
, CALEF & CO
DEALERS IN
INTS, OILS AND GLASS
EALERS IN PAINTS, O
INSEED OIL;
TURPENTINE
Eng. and Am.;
W. W. BRUSHES;
LASS,
ETC., ETC.
lowest mark
HODGE, C

, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
INTS, OILS AND GLASS
OGGISTS AND GENE
LVER;
TRIOL;
OIL, fine and bottles;
EXTRACTS;
1-lb cans;
EARED LYE, in 1-lb cans.
C ACID;
ARTAR;
ORM;
INE;
ETC ETC.
edicines, Br

ERY AND HARNESS
ERLOCK & CO.
ALE AND RETAIL
dles, Harness,
HARDWARE
oncord Stage and Buggy
arness, &c, &c.
OOMS.—No. 43, and 58
Front St, Portland
assorted TEAM
on hand.

B. CONGLE,
STREET, PORTLAND
door to Knapp, Burrell & Co.)
HARDWARE
dles, Bridles,
AND HARNESS
EVERY DESCRIPTION.
d3dtf

TT, FAILING & CO
SUCCESSORS TO
G AND H. W. CORBETT &
RS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
ARE,
CUTLERY,
ECHANICS' TOOLS
N and STEEL
OPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
T'S GUNPOWDER.
3 & 55 Front St.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
uary 2, 1871.

E ASIATIC POULTRY
SIGNED OFFER FOR SALE
Birds in Pairs or Trios,
REEDING, consisting of
IT BRAHMAS,
mous "Duke of York" and "Aut
RK BRAHMAS,
les" celebrated Stock.
hatching, (carefully packed) from
ddress GEO. B. BAYLEY,
Box 659, San Francisco.

LOWENSTEIN & CO.,
Importers of
ture, Carpets,
PERINGS, &C.,
ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC TO
importations of the above Goods,
filled their Warerooms with
selected stock for the Spring Trade
VALLED IN OREGON.
ES—134, 136, 138 and
Street, Portland, Oregon
ap5d1f

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 6, 1871.

CITY.

COAL MINE AT THE CASCADES.—The *Herald* has the following concerning a recent discovery of coal: "We were shown yesterday a specimen of coal from veins recently discovered on the land of E. W. Pendleton, about one mile and a half back from the Columbia river, at the Upper Cascades landing. The specimen shown us is [illegible] coal, and was taken from one of six veins, [illegible] vary from four to twelve inches in thickness, and the whole six of which are within a line of [illegible] feet. Mr. Geo. Williams, an old Welch miner, has been at work with Mr. Pendleton the past two weeks ground-sluicing the surface, and it is the opinion of Mr. Williams, judging from the course of the veins and the character of the outcroppings, that the mine will be quite extensive and of a good quality. Mr. McDonald, a [illegible] in the employ of the O. S. N. Co., has tried the coal for blacksmithing, and pronounces it a good quality of coal for working iron, and [illegible] the opinion entertained by others, that [if] the vein had been followed up to where coal [illegible] that had not been affected by [the] weather, it would be found to be of first-quality. Mr. Pendleton discovered the first indications of coal about three months since, and it is [his intention], so soon as the season will permit, [to explore] these veins still further. Thus it will [be seen] that the latent wealth of the country is slowly but surely developing itself.

DESTRUCTION OF GAME.—Within the last few [weeks] we have heard from all sides great complaint [of the] destruction of game, which is going on [at a time] when every gun in the land ought to [be resting] on its rack at home. Our shops display [quantities] of grouse, pheasants and ducks, just [as though] there were never a season when that game should be spared, for the sake of [preserving] game for the proper season of year. [The] birds are just now mated and breeding, and while that season lasts they ought to be [allowed] to bring up their broods in quiet and [peace. Besides] the consideration of future supply [illegible] being cut off by the destruction of [illegible], the meat of game killed now is less [wholesome than] at any time in the year. It is invariably feverish, and, if eaten in quantities, [is liable] to superinduce disease. If there is [a law] against killing game during the breeding [season], it ought to be vigorously enforced; and if there is no such law, it is quite time that a [law] be enacted. The wholesale destruction of game now going on is a shame.

[CUSTOMS] REGULATIONS.—A year or two ago [the Treasury] Department, for the protection of [the revenue], adopted the expedient of requiring [shippers] of American goods to American [ports], but which had to pass through foreign [territory], to cord and seal each package. The Department has, however, become satisfied that the [system] does not afford sufficient protection to [the revenue], and instructions have recently been [issued] to the customs officers of the Districts of [illegible] Oregon, Alaska and Puget Sound [to discontinue] the practice of cording and sealing [goods shipped] from either of such ports to American ports via Victoria, B. C. Instead of such [cording], shippers will be required to furnish [the customs] officers in the district of shipment [duplicate manifests] of goods so shipped, setting [forth] the names of the shippers, the vessel, the [date] of shipment, marks, numbers, values and [description], together with duplicate invoices.

FEAST OF THE PASSOVER.—This Hebrew festival began at the setting of the sun yesterday. It is annually observed by the Israelites everywhere in [commem]oration of the escape of the first born of the house of Israel when Pharaoh's [illegible] and cruel edict was proclaimed. It will continue for seven days, the first and last to be observed by abstaining from all secular occupations and by engaging in worship. The other days of the seven may be spent in social intercourse, and they are days when the houses of Israelites are usually thrown open to receive friends, and when all engage in thanksgivings. Those of the stricter sort observe the first two and the last two days of the festival as holy days; the Reformers only observe the first and last days.

[RAILROAD] WORK.—The *Bulletin*, which is presumed to speak by authority, says: Orders have been given to complete the Oregon and California railroad to the hundredth mile post, fifteen miles beyond Albany, by the 1st of May, 1871. It is expected that passenger trains will run to that point on that day. Eleven miles of the iron necessary for this is now here, and the balance of the iron will be brought up from California. The iron for eighty miles on the Oregon and California line, and twenty miles on the west side [of] this city, is now nearly all afloat from foreign ports for Portland, and will commence to arrive within a short time. Within a very few [days] [illegible] the west side will be earnestly [commenced], and prosecuted without delay.

STONE FOR THE CUSTOM HOUSE.—Mr. John H. [illegible], one of the contractors to furnish stone for the custom house and postoffice building in this city, writes that he will soon be able to receive stone from Bellingham Bay, where he went [to superintend] the opening of the quarry from which the stone are to be taken. When he went [away he] intended to come with the first shipment, and it may therefore be presumed that he [will] get the first cargo ready loaded.

SALES OF REAL ESTATE IN MARCH.—The aggregate of [consider]ations expressed in deeds recorded during March, was $277,000 in round numbers. A large number of deeds expressed [a consid]eration of $1, where the real consideration was, in many cases, more than a thousand. The actual considerations paid and received [illegible], unquestionably, to much more than this. During March, 1870, the sales amounted to only $52,168.

DEMOCRATIC ERA.—The material for the East [Portland] paper, the *Democratic Era*, went over from this city yesterday. The office is to be [in] a small building fronting on J street and next to the railroad track. Messrs. [illegible] and Kirsly will immediately go to work to [get] their office set up and the paper started. They [think] they will be able to get the first number out [by] the 15th instant.

[illegible] NOTICE.—Mr. W. T. Shanahan has [illegible] now a larger stock and greater variety [than] ever of pianos and organs—the prices of the [former] ranging from $350 to $700, the latter from [illegible] to $250. His stock of pictures—all the late [and] beautiful styles—is also large, rich and [varied]. It is a genuine pleasure to enter his [hand]somely arranged gallery and examine the [works].

RECOVERED.—Mr. Knott has succeeded after considerable difficulty in recovering the Portland [end] of the ferry cable which was cast off and dragged down the river, when the steamer *Alert* [knocked] the big snag from its place in the middle [of the] river, just after the high water. The cable [will] not, however, be put in use again, till the [boat] shall be ready to run.

POLICE MATTERS FOR MARCH.—The report of [the] Chief of Police, which was examined by the Commissioners Tuesday evening, shows that during the month of March the number of arrests on [city] charges was 76. The fines collected in these [cases] amounted to $235 30. The State cases for the same time were 35, and the fines imposed [amounted] to $120.

DELINQUENT LIST.—The delinquent list returned by the Sheriff of this county, contains only an aggregate delinquent list of $7,811—a smaller delinquent list than ever returned since organization of the county. That's what comes of an active and efficient Sheriff.

TOO FAST.—We found some of the East Portland people in a state of indignation yesterday because the engineers on the trains drive too rapidly across their bridge. We couldn't see the [point], but there may be one in it.

NO COURT BUSINESS.—The U. S. District Court met yesterday morning, but no business was transacted, and the Court adjourned till 10 A. M. Saturday. The County Court stands adjourned to the same day.

NEW FERRYBOAT.—We learn from Mr. Joseph [illegible] that the new ferryboat which is being built at Westport, was probably launched on Tuesday. She will be towed up to this city to have her machinery put in.

CHANGE OF TIME.—The *Senator's* time for leaving Oregon City for Portland has been changed [from] 7 to half past 6 o'clock A. M. of each day.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS.

REGULAR MEETING, APRIL 5, 1871.

Present, Councilman, Breck, Congle, Cree, Drake, Hill, Hallock, Moffett.

The Mayor being absent, Mr. Congle was elected President pro tempore.

PETITIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS.

From H. L. Pittock and others, asking that West Park street be widened to full 60 feet—referred to Committee on Streets and Public Property.

From John Wilson, for permission to use Alder and Third streets for removal of a building. Granted.

From J. M. Ritchie, asking for the use of part of Madison street, for building purposes. Granted.

A. Burchardt, for use of Ash street for removal of a building. Granted.

Mr. Roberts, guardian of minor heirs of Joseph Bailey, asking a rebate of taxes levied, as he claims, unjustly upon the property of such heirs—referred to the Committee of Ways and Means.

Mrs. C. Prinney, asking that a portion of taxes paid on lot 8, block 51, be refunded—referred to same committee.

S. Rosenblatt, asking reduction of assessments from $5,000 to $2,500—referred to same committee.

Thos. Glennon, asking a reduction of $2,000 on his assessment—referred to same committee.

William Ross and others, a remonstrance against the proposed change of street boundaries in Caruthers' Addition, and asking that the streets be allowed to remain as surveyed by C. W. Burrage—referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

From Committee on Fire and Water, to whom was referred the bill of Joseph Tucker. The committee finds the bill correct and recommends its payment. Report adopted.

From the Committee on Streets and Public Property, to whom was referred the petition of owners of property on Washington street, for the improvement of such street to its intersection with B street. The committee report that a part of the proposed improvement would cost more than the abutting property would sell for. They, however, recommend that the improvement be ordered, provided the property owners subscribe toward the cost of it $2,500, and that the grade at the intersection of Twelfth be lowered two feet. The report was laid on the table. [See resolution hereafter.]

The report of the Treasurer showing the balance in the treasury, March 31st ($17,300), was read and referred to the Committee of Ways and Means.

Report of Police Judge, setting forth the amounts collected and paid over from November to March 31st, was read and referred to the Committee of Health and Police.

Report of Chief Engineer, that the hydrant at the intersection of Sixth and E streets needs a supply pipe—referred to the Committee on Fire and Water.

From the City Attorney, in regard to the impending suit of M. O. Lownsdale vs. Chief of Police, to restrain the collection of taxes, asking permission to enter into stipulations with the parties for a judgment *pro forma*, with the understanding that the warrant shall not be enforced till the matter shall be decided by the Supreme Court. The Council, on motion, agreed that the Attorney have permission to stipulate with the parties in accordance with the terms contained in his communication.

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY.

The following bills were ordered paid: City Surveyor and assistants, $150; Joseph Tucker, material and labor on cisterns, $88 20; Emil, Lowenstein & Co., $16; Mills & Friedman, $29; Walter Bros., oil cloth, $41 25; J. H. Lappeus, fees and keeping city prisoners, several bills amounting to $570 24; P. D. & H. Co., hauling, $1 50; Police Commissioners, services in February and March, $81; Holman & Co., hauling, $5; Devigna, services at No. 3's engine house, $21; Portland Gas Light Co., several bills, $464 65; Jos. Sloan, lighting coal oil lamps for March, $312; T. Patterson & Co., advertising, $2 50; Geo. H. Himes, printing and binding, $12 50; H. L. Pittock, advertising, $1 40; H. W. Corbett, heating Council room for March, $15; Jas. Dougherty, $51. The following claims were referred: P. J. Mann, services as Police Court Clerk, $150; Chas. Lawrence, for guarding city prisoners, March, $75—to Committee of Ways and Means, with instructions to report an ordinance making an appropriation for such services. The bill of E. Milwain, $3 50 was laid on the table for further information.

ORDINANCES.

An ordinance to amend ordinance No. 179, entitled an ordinance to impose and regulate taxes in the city of Portland. Read three times and passed. [Provides that restaurant keepers may have license to sell wines and other liquors to be used only on tables with refreshments at $25 per year payable quarterly.]

An ordinance declaring the probable cost of improving Seventh street from Clay to the north line of Caruthers' land claim, etc., was read three times and passed.

An ordinance making an appropriation out of the fund for the improvement of Seventh street, was read three times and passed. [It appropriates $1,172 43.]

RESOLUTIONS.

The following resolutions were adopted:

That the Auditor give notice of proposed change of grade of South First at Wood street by raising it three feet.

That the Committee on Streets and Public Property be instructed to report an ordinance for the improvement of Washington street to B street, in accordance with the recommendation made in the report of that Committee.

That the Auditor give notice of proposed change of grade of Taylor street at certain intersections.

That the Committee on Health and Police be instructed to report an ordinance to regulate the keeping of city prisoners.

That the Auditor give notice of proposed changes of grades on Columbia, Clay, Market, Montgomery, Harrison, Alder, College and Washington street.

That the Auditor give notice of proposed change of grades on Yamhill street.

That bidders on street work are not entitled to stakes at the expense of the city, till the Surveyor be notified that they have entered into contract and filed proper bonds.

That notice be given of proposed change of grade of Morrison street.

A PETITION OUT OF ITS ORDER.

A petition was received from F. Opitz for the use of Pine street for building purposes—granted.

The Council adjourned.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

An adjourned meeting for the examination of teachers will be held at the Central schoolhouse next Saturday.

A staunch and well braced frame for the new rink building has been erected.

Patrick Conkley has been appointed on the city police.

The East Portland school district, at the annual meeting, elected John Van Cleve Director, and Wm. Dalton, Clerk.

Another large drove of hogs was shipped yesterday by the *Oneonta* for the country East of the mountains.

Wm. Franklin, who was shot last summer for Shultz, is still a cripple—paralyzed and nearly helpless.

AMUSEMENTS.

ORO FINO THEATER.—There was another good house out last night to see "East Lynne." To-night the popular comedy of "Paul Pry," for the benefit of Mr. J. H. Vinson. This gentleman deserves a rousing house, and we are happy to say that the indications are, he will have one.

MUSICAL INSTITUTE CONCERT.—The preparations for the concert next Tuesday evening, in aid of the Musical Institute Library, are going forward satisfactorily. The Glee Club which is to take part in it, had a rehearsal last evening.

REAL ESTATE AT AUCTION.—Mr. A. B. Richardson sold at auction yesterday lots 1 and 4, in block 86, in this city, for $1,180.

ARRIVAL OF THE GEO. S. WRIGHT.

The propeller steamship *George S. Wright*, N. L. Rogers, Commander, arrived at 1 o'clock A. M., yesterday, from Puget Sound via Victoria.

MEMORANDA.

Left Victoria Sunday, April 2d, at 2 P. M.; arrived off San Juan Island at 4 P. M.; left at 7 P. M. Monday, April 3d, at 7 P. M., passed Cape Classet. Tuesday, at 3 P. M., crossed Columbia river bar; at 5.30 P. M., arrived at Astoria; at 5.30 P. M., left; came to anchorage at St. Helens at 2 A. M. on Wednesday; at 5 30 A. M., proceeded towards Portland; arrived 10 A. M. Experienced strong southeast weather outside.

PASSENGERS.

W S Maroney, A Fox and two in the steerage

CONSIGNEES AND FREIGHT.

To Williams & Myers, 2 packages halibut; G L Hibbard & Co, 1,292 gallons dog-fish oil; Corbett & Macleay, 855 gallons whale oil, Smith & Davis, 7 cs and 1 trunk of personal effects; Allen & Lewis, 6 bxs potatoes; H Cason, 6 bbls and bxs personal effects; N Bain, 3 cs salmon, R C Grave, 1 cs, J P Scotham, 1 trunk and 1 chest, Weinhard & Dellinger, 1 bale hops; R H Kandall, Dalles, 1 cs; C H Eaton, 1 bbl; McCraken Merrill & Co, 1 cs mdse, John Murphy, 1 chest; John Myers, 4 water pipes; Jamison, Rhodes & Co, 10 cs oil, Geo Gesinor, 5 bags clams and 1 box fish; Wells, Fargo & Co, 1 box tools.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

WEDNESDAY, April 5, 1871.

Nelson Northrup to Andrew Lannock, in consideration of $10, lot 5, block 164.

Lewis Peck and wife, in consideration of $10, to Andrew Lannock, quit claim deed to the same.

L. B. Mizner and wife to M. Ahern, in consideration of $375, north half of lot 7, block 16, quit-claim deed, January 2, 1871.

Seldon Murray and wife to A. W. Giese, in consideration of $1,000, a certain tract of land formerly deeded to Mary Dolan, by grantors; warranty deed, March 25, 1871.

R. A. White and wife to Tyler Woodward, in consideration of $3,050, parts of lots 3, 4, 6 and 7, and all of lots 5 and 8, block 20, Couch's Addition; warranty deed, March 25, 1871.

John R. Perlot and wife to J. D. W. Whiting and Edward Quackenbush, in consideration of $4,000, lots 2, 3, 6 and 7, block 74, Couch's Addition, warranty deed, March 25, 1871.

Thomas Wells and wife to H. W. Scott and P. W. Gillette, in consideration of $1,000, quit-claim deed to lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, block 185, Couch's Addition; March 25, 1871.

J. P. O. Lownsdale and others to H. W. Corbett, in consideration of the premises, and in obedience to the mandates of the Circuit Court, release to all claim and title to said H. W. Corbett to lots 7 and 8, block 210, and lot 7, block 16; March 21, 1871.

AMUSEMENTS.

PAUL PRY.—We were mistaken yesterday morning in saying that Mr. Vinson would play the character of "Paul Pry" at his benefit to-night. Mr. Bates will personate the character, and Mr. Vinson will play Colonel Hardy. Both characters are comic. Paul Pry is eccentric, and Colonel Handy is a hale, hearty, bluff Englishman, who finds everything pretty much to his liking when it suits him. He was happy when he married, happy while his wife lived, happy when she died, and has been happy ever since, and he wants particularly to know what's to hinder everybody else being happy. Go and see him to-night.

MR. VINSON'S BENEFIT.—The rush for reserved chairs for Mr. Vinson's benefit began yesterday, and a large number were disposed of. Those who want reserved seats must apply early to-day.

NEW GOODS—ELEGANT STYLES.—Mrs. Dunlway, corner of Third and Washington streets, is now opening a full line of new and stylish Millinery Goods. She has a number of New and Elegant Styles in Hats, etc., which Ladies will certainly be pleased to see and examine.

Protection Engine Company No. 4.—Regular meeting this evening at 7½ o'clock.
By order of the FOREMAN.
Portland, April 6, 1871.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
REAL ESTATE DEALER.
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS, HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS, and valuable uncultivated LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. fe1dawtf

DR. J. H. HATCH,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 109 First street, opposite the Postoffice
n2dawtf

Be Guided by what you Know.

There is an old proverb which says, "Experience is the safest guide." To this guide the sick and ailing naturally turn when casting about for the means of relief. They inquire what a medicine has done for others, before they adopt it themselves. Of all the remedies and preventives in use, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters meets the test most triumphantly, and hence its immense popularity and vast sales. The sufferer from indigestion is sure to find some one among his friends who has been cured of that ailment by the famous vegetable stomachic. The victim of fever and ague, liver complaint, constipation, nervous prostration or general debility, has only to make inquiry in the neighborhood where he resides in order to discover what this standard restorative has effected in cases similar to his own. In the published testimony to its merits he will find a volume of proofs of its sanitary properties, which it is impossible for his common sense to resist. He tries it, and the effect it produces on his system adds another to the host of witnesses in its favor. Thus, its reputation, founded on facts not assertions, continually grows and spreads. Charlatans and impostors, some of them mere local tricksters, and others who take a somewhat wider range, attempt to thrust into the hands and down the throats of invalids, their haphazard concoctions, as substitutes for the tonic which for so many years has been a medicinal staple throughout the United States, Spanish America, Canada and the West Indies, but only succeed to a very limited extent. In this reasoning age, the people, having ascertained what is really deserving of their confidence, decline "running after strange gods."

A HOUSEHOLD BLESSING.

One that no family should be without. Very warming, very penetrating, very strengthening, very effective. A never failing remedy for Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Pain in the Breast, Lame Back and all Lameness and Pain. Such is PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, large, $1 00, small, 50 cents. For sale by all druggists. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL, and take no substitute.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

The famous Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Invigorator, thoroughly purifies the Blood, speedily cures Scrofula, Skin Diseases, Heals old sores and ulcers and eradicates from the system all humors and disorders arising from impure blood. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys, strengthens the whole system, operates mildly on the bowels, allaying all internal inflammation, and is the best Purifying, Regulating and Invigorating Remedy in the world. Price $1 00. For sale by all druggists.
A. McBOYLE & CO., Proprietors,
fe16d3m Druggists, San Francisco

Wants.

Wanted

BY A LADY A SITUATION IN A FAMILY AS Housemaid, and to wait on the table. Apply at J B WITHERELL'S Employment Office, 82 First St.
ap5dtf

Wanted

AT WITHERELL'S EMPLOYMENT OFFICE NO 82 First street, Three Women for general Housework, One good Gardener, and One man for slashing off a piece of land. ap5dtf

Wanted.

A FIRST CLASS COOK, WASHER AND IRONER Wages $16 per month. (Apply at this office.)
Portland April 1871 ap4dtf

For Sale.

For Sale or Exchange.

33 ACRES OF LAND FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE for City property. Situated three miles west of Portland. For particulars inquire at this office. a1d1w

A "HUNTINGTON'S" Shingle Machine

FOR SALE.—CAPACITY FOR MANUFACTURING from 17,000 to 20,000 Shingles per day. Enquire at the Oregon Iron Works of
mr27d1m LEFFEL & MYERS

Farm for Sale.

A FIRST RATE STOCK OR DAIRY FARM CONtaining 650 acres, situated on the north side of Baker's Bay, W. T., about three or four miles from the Fort at Cape Disappointment. There are about four or five hundred acres of Prairie on this claim, all under fence with a House and good Barn on it.

Also, Twenty-five Milch Cows for sale.

For further particulars inquire of the undersigned (by letter or otherwise) at Oysterville, Pacific county, W. T., or Messrs. Williams & Myers, No. 5 Central Block, Portland, Oregon. mr15dawtf H. S GILE.

A BARGAIN OFFERED!

SPLENDID DRUG BUSINESS FOR SALE

WISHING TO RETIRE FROM ACTIVE BUSIness, owing to protracted ill-health, the undersigned offers his large and flourishing DRUG ESTABLISHMENT in this city for sale

AT A LOW FIGURE FOR CASH.

Apply soon, if you want a bargain, to
GEO. F. SETTLEMEIR,
mr21d1m Albany, Oregon

FOR SALE OR RENT.

FOUR SPLENDID PIGEON-HOLE TABLES, SEVeral Second-Hand Billiard Tables with new beds and Latest Improved Patent Cushions; Billiard Cloth, Balls, &c, &c.

All kinds of Furniture Repaired, Varnished and Re Polished on the most reasonable terms
158 Front street.
ja31d2awTuwtf OR LOUIS KUHN.

To Let.

House for Rent,

AND FURNITURE FOR A SMALL FAMILY FOR sale. Enquire at Dr. Schumacher's office, No. 111 First street. m25dtf

For Rent.

ON 1ST APRIL, 1871, TWO SUITES OF ROOMS in "Central Block," now occupied by U. S. Pay Department, also, Brick Store, now occupied by Commissary Department. Apply to
A. P. ANKENY,
mr13dtf Or, P. O. Box 93

Rooms to Rent to Gentlemen.

THE FURNITURE AND BEDDING ALL NEW; Rooms Hard Finished, lofty and well Ventilated
S. E. corner Washington and Fifth Sts.
mr1dtf

THE NEW CITY HALL,
43x65 feet,
Main Street, Walla Walla,
IS NOW READY FOR
THEATERS, BALLS, &c.
Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to
fe10d6m JOHN DOVELL.

Real Estate,

FOR SALE
BY
STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
AT
COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

100,000 Acres

OF CHOICE WALLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS, Improved or unimproved, situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Linn and other counties.

ALSO,

A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland.

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE!

The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov. 1, 1871.

For further particulars as to location and prices of lands, apply at our office. STITZEL & UPTON.

Branch Offices:
WILLIAM DAWSON, Ag't, McMinnville, Yamhill Co.
J. C. MENDENHALL, Albany.
J. J. MURPHY, Salem, Oregon,
W. L. BARLOW, Oregon City. fe14dtf

Real Estate Exchange
PORTLAND, OREGON
GEO. L. CURRY,
DEALER IN
REAL ESTATE,
AND OTHER INVESTMENTS.
Office—No 4 Carter's Building,

PORTLAND AND EAST PORTLAND PROPERTY for sale

FARM LANDS, improved and unimproved, at the most reasonable rates, in various parts of the Willamette Valley

Tracts of land in the center of the agricultural section of 3,000 acres, 2,000 acres, 1,200 acres and 1,000 acres at fair valuation

Farms and unimproved lands in Washington Territory at the lowest figures

Stock in some of the best paying incorporations in the country to be disposed of on favorable terms mr31dtf

ESTABLISHED. .... 1851.

E. J. NORTHRUP.
Importer and Dealer in
SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE,
Iron and Steel,
HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES,
AND
HARDWOOD LUMBER,
CORDAGE, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM AND OARS.
AGENT FOR
A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,
WIRE ROPE MANUFACTURERS,
San Francisco, Cal.
Corner Front and Yamhill Sts.,
f22 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

MILK! MILK!

TO THE PUBLIC I WOULD SAY THAT I HAVE a LARGE DAIRY a short distance from the city, and have the

BEST MILK BROUGHT TO THE MARKET!

I only Feed my Cows on Hay and Grain, giving me a better milk than those fed on Distillery Slops. I can furnish Stores, Hotels and private Families.

Stop the Cart when the Bell Rings

Or leave your orders at McGinn's State Bakery, corner Madison and First streets, or at Robert Pittock's, corner Morrison and First streets. J. H. RATHBUN,
mr18d1m Portland Dairy.

Boots & Shoes.

NEW STORE,
NEW GOODS.

PACIFIC
BOOT & SHOE STORE,
Corner First and Morrison Sts.,

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STOCK OF
BOOTS,
SHOES,
GAITERS,
ETC., ETC.,

We are now prepared to furnish our customers with

THE BEST QUALITY OF GOODS

Of our own and Eastern Manufacture, at

VERY LOW PRICES.

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK
OF
BOOTS AND SHOES
OF ALL KINDS AND STYLES.

We Always Have the Latest & Most Fashionable Styles on Hand.

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,
CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.
fe7 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

THE GREAT
BLOOD PURIFIER.

YERBA SANTA.
YERBA SANTA

An Infallible BLOOD PURIFIER, possessing rare TONIC and NERVINE properties—a certain cure for RHEUMATISM, GOUT, NEURALGIA, and all kindred Diseases.

It completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the KIDNEYS and GENITAL ORGANS, radically cures SCROFULA, SALT RHEUM, and all ERUPTIVE and CUTANEOUS Diseases, gives immediate and permanent relief in DYSPEPSIA, ERYSIPELAS, Tumors, Boils, Scald Head, Ulcers and Sores, eradicates from the system all traces of Mercurial Disease.

It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb found indigenous in California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a BLOOD PURIFIER and RENOVATOR.

For Sale by all Druggists.
REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.
AGENTS.
529 and 531 Market Street,
San Francisco.

MILLMEN AND OTHERS IN WANT OF WOOD-Working Machinery of any kind, such as Planing and Matching, Dimension or Surface Planing Machines (of all sizes), Scroll Sawing, Mortising, Tenoning, Molding, Improved Band Saw ng (the latest and best), Shaping, Blind Stile Boring, Wiring, Slat Planing and Tenoning, Panel-Raising Hand and Foot Mitering, Rip and Railway Cut-off Sawing, Wood Turning, Dove-Tailing, Side Jointing, Groover Sawing and Rod and Dowel Making Machines; or Improved Shingle Machines, Guage Lathes, Edging Saws, or in fact any description of labor-saving machinery for saw-mills, carpenter shops, or sash and door factories, will do well before purchasing to send for catalogue and price list to the Machinery Depot of Berry & Place, 112 and 114 California Street San Francisco, who keep constantly on hand a large variety of the best Patented and Improved Machinery in the world for the above work. They are selling agents for H B. Smith and other Eastern machinery builders, have their heavy machinery built specially for this market (such as they do not build themselves at San Francisco,) and shipped at lowest rates of freight, and can and do sell at manufacturers' prices. They have a large assortment of Planing Knives, Saw Arbors, Knife Grinders, Matching and Molding Heads and Cutters, Matcher Sets, Mortising Chisels and Bits, Groover Heads, Saw Benches, Oilers, Saw Guages, Band-Saw Blades, Belt Tighteners, Drillers, Saws, Sash and Door Clamps, Saw Gummers Wrenches, Feed-Rolls, Copes, and all parts of Machines Small Tools, Leather Belting, Boiler Felt, Lace Leather, Steam Packing, Taps and Dies, and Supplies generally used in Planing or Saw-Mills. All inquiries will receive prompt attention. mr24daw2mop

BERRY & PLACE'S MACHINERY DEPOT,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SELLING OFF AT COST.

INTENDING TO CLOSE OUT OUR BUSINESS, WE will sell our Stock of Goods AT COST. We have a general assortment of Merchandise, consisting of

Ladies' Dress Goods,
CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS, SHOES,
GROCERIES, &C.

Those desiring to purchase will find it to their advantage buy of us at our LOW PRICES
WM. MASTERS & CO.,
Cor. Front and Yamhill Sts., Portland.
mr14d1m

STONE WARE POTTERY.
SMITH BROS.,
BUENA VISTA, OREGON.

WE WOULD INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT WE have on hand

6,000 FLOWER POTS

Of a superior quality, made of Flue Clay, ranging from 4 inches to 4 gallons in size. Also,

30,000 gals. STONE WARE,

Of the following kinds BUTTER POTS from 1 to 8 gals.; JARS from 1 to 5 gals, CHURNS from 3 to 8 gals, JUGS, FRUIT SEALERS, JELLY CUPS, MILK PANS, of the most modern style, and other articles, too numerous to mention.

Also, DRAIN PIPE and FINE BRICK of the very best quality. WARES MADE TO ORDER.

Thanking the public for their liberal support in the past we would respectfully solicit their patronage in the future. mr29d1maw3m

RHINE WINE!

THE BEST RHINE WINE EVER IMPORTED TO Oregon,

FOR SALE AT THE "GEM."

This Wine is Warranted Pure. mr29d1m

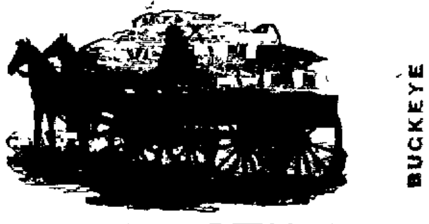
Hawley Dodd & Co.
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.

Exclusive sale for Oregon for
Buckeye (genuine) Mower & Reaper.
(beware of bogus Buckeyes offered
for sale by other parties the (genuine) can
only be purchased in Portland of Hawley Dodd & Co)

Haines Headers
improved for coming harvest.

Sweepstakes Threshers.
with new improvements the best machine in the
Market & greatly improved Horse Pitts or Tornado

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE GENUINE MOLINE PLOW



THE MITCHELL WAGON.

BUCKEYE SEED DRILLS

Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the "Mitchell Wagon" with
patent Round & Reach (something new)
no other wagon has them, we warrant
them the best wagon for sale in this State.
Send for descriptive Circulars."

WILLAMET
IRON WORKS CO.,
Corner of North Front and E streets, between Couch's Wharf and the Railroad Ferry Landing, Portland, Oregon,
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS,
SAW AND GRIST MILLS,
QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY,
CASTINGS FOR AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY,
TURBINE WATER WHEELS,
BUILDING FRONTS,
Iron and Brass Castings of all Descriptions.
The Largest and Best Assortment of PATTERNS North of San Francisco.
No charges made for the use of them. All orders for work promptly executed.
Address WILLAMET IRON WORKS CO., Portland, Oregon,
mr11dtf

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE!

PHILHARMONIC HALL.

NEARLY 200 STUDENTS!

PUPILS RECEIVED DAILY!

Parlor open from 10 A. M. to 6 P. M. Send for Circular. P. O. Lock Box 368,
mr23dtf VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

CONKLIN, ILLSLEY & CO.,
No 88 FRONT STREET, (Riverside).
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
AND AGENTS FOR THE
COLLECTION OF CLAIMS AND ACCOUNTS.
TITLES EXAMINED. LOANS NEGOTIATED.
All business submitted to us will receive prompt attention.
IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED CITY PROPERTY; FARMS AND WILD LANDS THROUGHOUT OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY
BOUGHT AND SOLD.
Particular care given to Renting and Leasing Houses, Stores and Farms.
W. G. CONKLIN. C. E. ILLSLEY. WM E. COOPER

TO PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED AGENT FOR THE sale of Surgical Instruments and Appliances from the celebrated factory of

A. L. HERNSTEIN, New York,

I am prepared to fill orders at MANUFACTURERS' PRICES, and would call especial attention to the superior quality of these Instruments. I have also on hand a large and complete assortment of TRUSSES, SUPPORTERS, BANDAGES, ELASTIC SILK STOCKINGS, ARTIFICIAL EYES, POCKET CASES, etc., of my own importation, to which attention is invited

Illustrated Price List of Instruments mailed to any address.

H. P. WAKELEE,
DRUGGIST,
CORNER MONTGOMERY AND BUSH STREETS;
mr10d1m3p SAN FRANCISCO, CAL aw2m

Page's Patent-Tanned **Leather Belting**

Sold at Eastern Prices. Give it a trial. Send your orders to BERRY & PLACE,
mr24 112 and 114 California St., San Francisco

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE,
No. 105 FIRST STREET,
f8 Opposite the Postoffice.

GLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S

XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS

Over all competition. They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point. Sold everywhere. Try them fe21d1m2p

Expenses of the War.

[From the German Correspondent]

The expenses of the campaign of 1866 can not serve to determine those which have arisen from the present war, as the circumstances are vastly different The large number of troops actively engaged the extent of the theater of war the distance of the field of operations, the length of time through which they have been continued, the sieges laid to great and various fortresses the number of the prisoners and the losses which have been caused by the blockade of the German coasts and the expulsion of the Germans from France have all helped to swell the sum Yet it may be instructive to cast a glance at the expenditure caused by the German and Bohemian campaigns, and to note some of the principal points which have rendered the expenses of the French war far heavier

According to the official accounts submitted to the Prussian Landtag in 1866 and 1867, 650,000 men were in arms during the Austrian war Of these 74,000 belonged to the Landwehr but as they were not properly speaking mobilized, the outlay was far smaller Only 24 Landwehr battalions, numbering 822 men each, and 12 Landwehr cavalry regiments, each 648 men strong, belonging to the army in the field. Of the standing army 9 army-corps were then actively engaged, while 17 have been employed in the present war The entire Landwehr then consisted of 100,000 men while in the North-German Federal Army it now amounts to 214,000 men and 10,000 horses, without counting the newly formed garrison-battalions. The 180,000 men of the specially formed reserve-troops are not included in this estimate Thus the mobilized army of North Germany now amounts to 960,000 men with at least 200,000 horses The Southern-German forces may be estimated at 187,000 men (*Kummer, Guardtage der Heeres-organization, Berlin* 1870) Now, if a horse be valued at 200 thalers, those employed by the North German cavalry without their accouterments represent a value of 10,000,000 thalers In 1866 the equipment for the heavy cavalry cost 38 thalers per horse and at least 61 thalers per man In the cuirassiers of the guard the sum required amounted to 18 thalers per man In the light cavalry the expense was estimated at 24 thalers per horse, and 45 thalers per man The uniforms and arms of the infantry cost 34 thalers per man The short campaign of 1866, according to the accounts submitted to the Landtag on the 3d of November, 1869, if we subtract a number of sums not immediately employed for the purpose of the war involving an expenditure of 124,000,000 thalers, yet it lasted scarcely 8 weeks If therefore, we estimate the expenses of mobilizing the army at 24,000 000 thalers, the cost of keeping the number of men then engaged in the field for 32 weeks would amount to 400,000,000 thalers But now more than double that number of men have been employed, without including the newly formed garrison battalions, if we state their number as low as 1,200,000, we shall find that the expenditure will amount to 800,000,000 thalers

Again the distance of the field of operations must be remembered, with the increased expenditure necessary to furnish the troops with supplies and the munitions of war, and the articles required for the treatment of the sick and wounded as well as the transport of the prisoners of war by rail The hospitals alone have demanded vastly large sums. The losses of the Prussian army in 1866 amounted to [illegible] 901 killed and 16,181 wounded The official [illegible] of the North-German army and the Baden division during the present war contain names of 13,960 killed and 88,924 wounded [illegible] follows that from five to six times as many formerly require hospital treatment The number of wounded in the corps of Bavaria and Wurtemburg, as well as the wounded [illegible] soldiers who have remained on the [illegible] of the Germans, must also be reckoned. [illegible] this we have the transport of the [illegible]nded prisoners.

[illegible] expenses of ammunition for the siege [illegible] have also been very great According [illegible] accounts, 241 guns were employed bombarding Strasburg, and they threw [illegible] projectiles in the course of the siege [illegible] estimates the cost of a simple shell for [illegible] pounder at 4 2-3 thalers (14s) The 25 and 50-pound bombs the sharpnels, and the elongated grenades were far more expensive accordingly the ammunition expended in the reduction of Strasburg alone must have cost [illegible] 2,000,000 thalers This may enable [illegible] form some idea of the sum expended in [illegible] conquest of the other French fortresses, bombarding the forts of Paris, when [illegible] guns were employed.

Again, pensions must be paid to the cripples and to the relations of the fallen Then [illegible] the waste in uniforms, arms, field-[illegible]graphs and the other material In 1866, [illegible] 000 thalers were required to repair the [illegible] thus caused. The cost of the railways and repaired by the Germans in France [illegible] expense of arming the coastal fortresses and defending the coast, the compensation [illegible] according to French law, must be paid the inhabitants of Alsace and Lorraine, for [illegible] losses during the war, that which justice demands for the Germans who were ruthlessly expelled from France, the repayment of the sums taken by the French from the savings-banks of Alsace and Lorraine, these, and many other items will have to be borne in mind in estimating the indemnity which France will have to pay for her wanton attack on Germany

New Theory of the Origin of the Gulf Stream

In the April number of *Harper's Monthly* William L. Walker discusses learnedly "The Gulf Stream and the Trade Winds—their Origin and Law of Movement" How much this theory is worth *savants* in this department must decide among themselves. We quote

All the permanent forces on the surface of the globe must take their genesis of motion from heat—the transformation of the molecular motions lost from some cooling body So the process of following the matter in movement back to the place where the heat [illegible] communicated, or where the transfer of [illegible] occurred, is the only safe method of [illegible] how much mass-motion on the [illegible] originated Following the [illegible] on the line of its motion [illegible] until the place is reached [illegible] and its genesis of [illegible] the separate move-[illegible] composing the current [illegible] purely me-[illegible] as the currents in a boiling caldron, [illegible] comprehend either is simply to ascertain how water acts under the influence of heat. A hot current may be defined as the aggregation of the homogeneous particles of water, moving in mass, on the line of the least resistance Pursuing the method indicated, it is now proposed to ascend this oceanic river to its source, until the very springs are found from which it takes its origin, and the result is as certain as finding the fountain-head of any fresh water river on the globe * * * * *

The Gulf Stream is nothing more nor less than a great thermal spring in the ocean, and is in every respect similar to one on land To produce this great oceanic phenomenon we have only to substitute the arctic basin for an elevated mountain, and, instead of underground temperature derived from a few square rods of the interior, take that afforded by 145,000,000 of square miles 20,000 *feet nearer the interior*, and the thermal spring in the ocean is formed. The difference is only quantitive.

These currents which rest on the bottom of the sea, are colder and denser than ice, and could not be lifted to the surface were it not for the forces from the interior

Reversing, then, the movement of the particles which compose this current, they are found curving downward and eastward until the bottom of the sea is reached, when, following them north and south along the bottom of the lowest oceans to the poles, we shall find them coming down from the surface Hence, then, at the point of greatest density, in the furthest limits of the frozen ocean, where sea water registers only 27 deg Fahr, is the fountain of the equatorial current and of the Gulf Stream Here it is that the water sinks to the bottom of the Polar seas which in their passage to the thermal equator, form the under currents of the ocean

HORSE TALK.—"Tom, just a word with you" "Be quick, then, I'm in a hurry" What did you give your sick horse t'other day?" 'A pint of turpentine' John hurries home and administers the same dose to a favorite charger, which, strange to say dies in half an hour His opinion of Tom's veterinary ability is somewhat staggered He meets him next day "Well Tom I gave my horse a pint of turpentine, and it killed him " "So did mine "

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morning Star, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall Front street, near Stark Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend W N UTTER, N A
DANIEL HYMAN I S my6dtf

Multnomah Tribe No 1, I O R M holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam in Parrish's building corner Washington and Front Streets
my6dtf By order of THE SACHEM

Harmony Lodge No 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M
fe2ldtf

G A. R.—Baker Post No 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month at Nonpareil Hall corner First and Madison sts All comrades in good standing invited to attend
By order of POST COMMANDER

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N. G

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No 18 North Front street
By order of M E H. P

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N. G

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 8 o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend By order of W C T

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

PORTLAND, Wednesday, April 5 1871.

Gold at New York, 110⅞

Currency at this city is 90½c buying and 91½ selling

Exchange on San Francisco—coin, ½ of 1 per cent currency ½ per cent

Exchange on New York, 1½ per cent, telegraph transfers, 1¾ per cent

Rates of interest on 30 60 and 90 day loans 1 per cent outside rates 1½@2 per cent. for longer terms

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Standard brands extra, ₩ bbl, $6 50; superfine, $5a5 50, fine, $4 75, good country brands $6.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good shipping with sks $1 25 ₩ bushel; OATS—$1 75 ₩ 100 lbs BARLEY—$1 50@1 75 ₩ 100 lbs

FEED—Bran, $17 00 ₩ ton, Middlings $35 00 ₩ ton Shorts $22 50 ₩ ton

HAY—From wagon, $10 00@11 00 ₩ ton; baled, ₩ ton, $13 00

POTATOES—Oregon, ₩ bushel 60a67½c

ONIONS—Oregon ₩ bushel $1 00@1 25 California per 100 lbs $3 00

PROVISIONS—Bacon—Sides, 14 cents; hams, 16c, Shoulders 9@10c BUTTER—Solid [illegible] cts; brine 40. BEANS—White Pea 3½@4c Red 3½c, Pink, 3½c Small White, 3½c; Bayou, 4c; Butter, 4c LARD—Oregon 10 ₩ cans, 14@15c; in bulk, 13@14 cts MESS BEEF—₩ bbl $16 00 MESS PORK—₩ bbl, $22 50 CHEESE—Oregon, 14@15c, California, 15@18c Eastern, 20c EGGS 22 cts ₩ doz POULTRY—₩ lb, 5c 6½c

Domestic Produce—Buying Prices

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good white, ₩ bu $1 17½. Red $1 12½

OATS—₩ bushel, white 57½

CORN MEAL—W. W. ₩ 100 lbs, $3 50; country brands, $2 75@3 00

FRUITS—APPLES—Green, ₩ bushel, 40@50c Dried, ₩ lb, 6@7c Packed, 6a8½c PLUMS—Dried, ₩ lb, 11c

HAY—From wagon $10 00; baled, $13

PROVISIONS—BACON — sides, 13c HAMS—country 13c—sugar cured 20a25c. SHOULDERS—7½a8½c LARD—in tins 12½c; kegs, 12½ EGGS—₩ doz, 20c BUTTER—Extra fresh rolls, 30@37½, choice brine 35c, choice solid, 30a35 BEANS—₩ 100 lbs, $3 25@4 25, ordinary 25a30 CHEESE—10@15c

POULTRY—CHICKENS—young, ₩ doz, $3 50@4 00 grown $4 50@5 00

POTATOES—₩ bushel, 70@75c

WOOL AND FURS—WOOL—₩ lb 22c FURS—Fisher, $1 50@3 00; Fox, cross, $1 00@3 00 do red, 75c @1 00; Martin, prime, dark $2 50@6 00; do pale, $1 00 @1 50 Mink dark northern, 25c@$1 25; pale, 25c@$1; Muskrat, 10c; Otter prime, dark $1 75@3 50 Sea Otter, $25 00@40 00, Coon, 12½c Wolf, black $1 50@2 00; do grey, 50@$1 00; Wild Cat 25c; Skunk 12½c; Fur Seal, $1 50@2 50 Beaver, dark, ₩ lb 75@80c; Bear black, $2 00@5 00; do brown, $2 00@2 50; Cat, 25c

Cheap Water Pipe.

"THE ASPHALTUM PRESSURE PIPE COMPANY," of San Francisco, having purchased of the patentees the sole right to manufacture on this coast are now making an article at their works, at Alameda Point, that will supply the general want of a cheap and durable water pipe The invention originated in France, where these pipes are extensively used as well as in Germany in fact all over Europe, almost entirely superseding for all ordinary purposes the use of iron It *is no new thing* having been in use twenty years.

Its Durability.

Being imperishable and insensible to atmospheric influences or chemical properties of the earth, it never changes, and is consequently much more durable than iron, which corrodes, and in time leaks

It is a Non-Conductor,

And will not freeze except at a remarkably low temperature, and even then its expansive power is greater than that of frozen water In warm weather it acts as a cooler for water passing through it

Neutrality to Acids and Alkalis.

This pipe is not affected by acids and alkalis, nor is it affected by galvanic currents—consequently is invaluable in conducting telegraph wires under ground through tunnels and under bridges

Elasticity,

The elasticity of this pipe prevents its bursting from outward shocks or concussions The interior of the pipes being glazed, are as smooth as porcelain, and consequently are never clogged by adhering sediment

Lightness

The mean weight of these pipes to iron is as one to five which not only facilitates handling, but reduces the cost of transportation

Laying the Pipe

Is a simple matter—can be laid by any laboring man of ordinary intelligence, but the Company, if required will always furnish a competent person, free of expense to oversee the proper laying of the pipe Contracts taken for any required length of pipe from water or mining companies, and warranted to stand according to contract

Pipe Under Pressure

Can be seen at the office of the Company We are the only parties manufacturing this pipe on the Pacific Coast under this patent All other offered is spurious and an infringement

Cheapness.

The cost when laid including connections, is about one quarter that of lead and one half that of iron

We manufacture this pipe in lengths of twelve feet, and ship it everywhere by all sorts of conveyances—no special care being required We manufacture it of any size from one to twelve inches.

Pressure.

We manufacture according to the pressure required from 1 to 600 pounds to the inch, and *guarantee* it to stand the pressure

Prices

1 inch, 10 cents per foot	For pipe capable of resisting a pressure of 50 lbs to the square inch
2 inch 20 "	
3 inch 30 "	
4 inch 40 " "	
5 inch 50 "	
6 inch, 60 "	
8 inch $1 00	
10 inch, $1 25	
12 inch $1 50	

The pipe being made of a combination of paper canvas and asphaltum in lengths of *twelve feet* should not be confounded with *moulded* asphaltum pipe in lengths of *four* feet

E MARTIN & CO,
mr24ltf Agents for Oregon.

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

COUGHS HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA,

Sore Throat, Colds Whooping Cough, Croup Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Asthma, Bleeding of the Lungs and every affection of the Throat Lungs and Chest are speedily and permanently cured by the use of

Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry.

This well known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind as is the case with most medicines, but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation thus removing the cause of the complaint

Consumption Can Be Cured

By a timely resort to this standard remedy as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors None genuine unless signed I BUTTS SETH W FOWLE & SON Proprietors Boston Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO, San Francisco, and by dealers generally au25deodaw

AVOID QUACKS.—A VICTIM OF EARLY indiscretion causing nervous debility premature decay &c, having tried in vain every advertised remedy has discovered a simple means of self cure which he will send free to his fellow-sufferers. Address J H. TUTTLE, 78 Nassau street New York jal0das 6m

Hotels and Restaurants.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

FORMERLY WESTERN,

CORNER FIRST & MORRISON STS,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS LATELY BEEN REfurnished and enlarged and the proprietors are ready to furnish as good accommodations as any Hotel in the city SMITH & COOK, Proprietors
Free Coach to the House ap1dtf

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
PORTLAND OREGON
JOHN J JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel which is built of brick iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation baths gas etc The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St George Hotel in Victoria B C while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage d20dtf JOHN J JACOBS

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day Week or Month

A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette

Owing to its location and construction it is the most desirable Hotel in the City and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop rs

☞ Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o10dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE
Portland, Feb 2, 1867 dtf

GLOBE HOTEL.

CORNER C & FRONT STS.,
PORTLAND OREGON

PROGRESS OF THE COUNTRY AND FULLY SO the City require a new hotel; therefore I announce to the public that I have opened the GLOBE HOTEL in a new and substantial style, fully provided with New and Good Furniture, placed in well ventilated and well kept rooms

The Table is always provided with the best the market affords and my desire is principally to prove the practicability of maintaining a First Class House at prices to suit the times

Open Saturday April 1, 1871
mr30dtf LEONHARD STARK

UNION HOTEL,

HILLSBORO OREGON,
DANIEL L. TURPIN, Prop'r.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS RECENTLY BEEN leased, thoroughly repaired and Re-furnished, and is now open to the reception of the traveling public

Good accommodations can be offered to man and beast at low rates

A liberal share of patronage is solicited mr11d1m

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P Manciet in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the Luxuries to be found in the market in the best style, with attention and promptness
mr17dtf SOLOMON HARRIS.

EDUCATIONAL.

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE,

COR. FRONT AND ALDER STS.
PORTLAND OREGON,

FOR THE INSTRUCTION OF MIDDLE AGED MEN, YOUNG MEN and BOYS in the branches of a

BUSINESS EDUCATION.

This Institution has been in continuous operation for over four years and has never been in better condition for efficient Instruction

The branches taught embrace
BOOKKEEPING, PENMANSHIP,
COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC,
POLITICAL ECONOMY TELEGRAPHY,
COMMERCIAL LAW,
PHONOGRAPHY and
MODERN LANGUAGES &c

Call at rooms as above or send for Circular
Address DeFRANCE & JAMES
mr17dtf Portland, Oregon

FRESH ARRIVALS.

FLOWER SEEDS,

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT EVER OFFERED in the city of Portland Just Received Cve land from Thorburn's Celebrated Gardens in New York City

SWISS CHEESE,

Direct from Au'd Switzerland

Beet Sugar,

A FINE ARTICLE—Direct from the Refinery in San San Francisco.

MACKINAU TROUT,

Direct from Mackinaw, Michigan

Pickled Herring,

Direct from Holland.

Norway Oats.

Lately imported from Norway, yielding one hundred bushels from thirty pounds of seed sown

These are some of the new things just received

Orders from abroad accompanied by cash or good reference solicited

Goods carefully packed and put aboard of vessels Free of Charge

OATMAN & HACHENEY'S

Dealers in Oregon & California Produce, Tropical Fruits, Garden and Flower Seeds, Choice Wines and Liquors for Family use, and Groceries of Every Description
fe24 dtf

REMOVED

From Front to First St, between Salmon and Main

H. SINSHEIMER,

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violin and Guitar Strings which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices

Pianos Tuned Repaired and Rented d22dtf4p

MILK AT A REDUCED PRICE.

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE I WILL FURNISH a No 1 article of Milk at the following prices

HOTELS RESTAURANTS and BOARDING HOUSES,

20 cts per Gallon.

FAMILIES will be supplied at

6 1-4 cents per Quart.

MILK DELIVERED EVERY MORNING.

Having no rent to pay and having plenty of range and buying my feed by the quantity, I can furnish a good pure article I feed no swill or distilled slops

Satisfaction guaranteed or no pay

Orders left at H Martin's Grocery Store Odd Fellows Temple or Central Market East Portland, will be promptly filled C L SHEPARD
Portland March 1 1871 mr2dlm

$1,000 per Week

CAN BE MADE ON THE QUIET, BY PARTIES who are up to snuff, without interfering with other business Address confidentially,
THOMAS MORGAN & CO,
ja24deod3mT 599 Broadway, New York

Grocers.

WM WADHAMS, WM MORTON, Portland.
W E LEVERIDGE, & F EVERETT, 318 Front St San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO R G. SNEATH,)

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
PORTLAND, OREGON

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
318 Front St., corner of Commercial,
sl SAN FRANCISCO dtf

CITY BAKERY AND Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c, &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon Idaho Montana and Owyhee and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to

Consignments solicited Mark goods, Care J.R.F. U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

Groceries Provisions and Clothing

MECHANICS MINERS & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

Also a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH
d24dtf JOHN R FOSTER & CO

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

Fast Freight Line

TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1 1871 OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to La Grande	15 cents per pound	
" " " Union	15 " " "	
" " " Baker City	18 " " "	
" " " Eldorado	23 " " "	
" " " Boise City	22 " " "	
" " " Idaho City	25 " " "	
" " " Silver City	37 " " "	

WELLS, FARGO & CO
Portland Feb 1, 1871 fo1dtf

Markets.

REMOVAL.

Portland Market.

E. H. CARLINC,

SECOND STREET, COR MORRISON,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand
Portland, Feb 17, 1871 dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.

W. W. SPAULDING,

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

Fresh Meats,

AND

PACKER of BEEF & PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK

NO. 4 NORTH FRONT STREET,
ja23 PORTLAND OREGON dawtf

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry,

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT of Lock

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner J B MILLER
u2dtf 93 First St Portland Oregon

L C HENRICHSEN G HANSEN

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
109 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
DEALERS IN

DIAMONDS, WATCHES JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE

Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,

Neatly executed in the latest style

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED
jel dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

OF

Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

B. L. STONE,

107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham Elgin English, and other Gold and Silver Watches Also a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets Chains Guards Lockets Finger Rings Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses; Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives Spoons etc etc and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash
j14dtf

Found.

BY THE SUBSCRIBER, A PURSE CONTAINING a small sum of money The owner can have the same by proving property and paying for this advertisement J H McMILLEN,
ap4d3t East Portland

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

South First Street Bridge

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the city of Portland until 12 o'clock M Thursday April 6, 1871 for the improvement of that part of South First street which is to be bridged as provided by Ordinance No 931 and 960

Bids for the construction of said bridge must state the price for building said bridge according to said ordinances and the plans and specifications on file in the office of the Auditor and Clerk including the furnishing of the necessary materials and including, also the grading or excavation necessary to secure a good and solid foundation The length of said bridge to be according to said Ordinance No 960

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders properly verified in the sum of five hundred dollars to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder he will upon its being so awarded enter into a contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance

The right to reject all bids is hereby reserved
L BESSER
WM CREE,
JOHN M BRECK
ap1td Committee on Streets and Public Property

City Bonds

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE BONDS of the City of Portland to the amount of $30 000 issued under the provisions of Ordinance No 9[illegible] Said Bonds all in sums of Five Hundred Dollars each, payable May 1 1881, with interest at ten per cent per annum payable semi annually (coupons attached) in gold coin Interest from date of delivery to May 1 1871, will be deducted from the purchase price

Bids issued for the improvement of the Willamette river will be received as cash for the Bonds above named

Sealed proposals for said Bonds or any portion thereof, will be received at the office of the Auditor and Clerk, until 12 o'clock M, Friday, April 7, 1871

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved
JOHN M BRECK,
L BESSER,
A B HALLOCK;
ap3 ltd Committee on Ways and Means

Taylor Street

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland propose to improve that part of Taylor street, lying between the east side of Seventh street and the center of Tenth street by grading, laying sidewalks crosswalks a plank roadway sixteen feet in width and plank gutters where necessary
W S CALDWELL
March 31 1871 d10t Auditor and Clerk.

South First Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 12 o'clock M Wednesday April 5 1871, for the improvement of South First street in the manner provided by ordinance No 931

Bids must state opposite the number of each block, the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment, and the price per lineal foot for sidewalks and crosswalks

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders properly verified in the sum of five hundred dollars to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder he will upon its being so awarded, enter into a contract therefor, with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved
L BESSER,
WM CREE
JOHN M BRECK
ap1dtd Committee on Streets and Public Property

Ordinance No. 976.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS out of the fund to be derived from the sale of Bonds

Section 1 That out of the fund to be derived from the sale of bonds issued in accordance with the provisions of ordinance No 9[illegible] entitled "An ordinance authorizing a loan for a term of years, providing for the manner of issuing bonds therefor, and the time and manner of paying the same the following sums be and are hereby appropriated and transferred, viz

To the Willamette River Fund, the sum of twenty one thousand two hundred dollars

To the fund for the purchase and improvement of grounds for a Public Park, known as the "Park Fund," thirty five thousand dollars.

Passed the Common Council March 22, 1871
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk.
Approved March 24 1871
mr31d5t B GOLDSMITH Mayor

Salmon Street.

WHEREAS THE COMMON COUNCIL OF THE City of Portland deeming it expedient to extend the street known as Salmon street, from the center line of Twelfth street to the western boundary of the City, did on the first day of March 1871 direct the City Surveyor to survey said proposed extension, mark the boundaries and make his report containing a plat of said proposed street and its boundaries and said Surveyor having filed his report with plat March 6, 1871 which said report has been adopted by Ordinance No. 974 entitled, "an Ordinance adopting the report of the City Surveyor in the matter of the extension of Salmon Street"

Now therefore all persons interested are hereby notified that the Common Council has appointed E D Shattuck, H D Green and A P Dennison, Viewers to view said proposed extension of Salmon Street and to make an assessment of damages and benefits said Viewers to meet for that purpose at the Auditor's office at 10 o'clock A M April 5 1871

The following lots each thirty feet in width will have to be appropriated viz

Between the north and center lines of Salmon Street a lot nineteen feet in length, lying between the center line of Twelfth street and the west line of a certain tract owned by J H D Gray and containing five hundred and seventy square feet.

A lot one thousand one hundred and fifty feet long lying between the west line of the said Gray tract and the west line of the Chapman land claim containing thirty four thousand five hundred square feet.

A lot containing thirty two thousand one hundred and thirty square feet, lying between the east line of the King land claim and the east line of a certain twenty acre tract of land owned by A H Johnson

A lot containing nine thousand and one hundred and seventy and four tenths square feet, lying between the east line of the said Johnson tract and the west boundary line of the City of Portland

Between the center and south lines of Salmon street A lot nineteen feet in length lying between the center line of Twelfth street and the west line of the Brotherton tract, containing five hundred and seventy square feet

A lot one hundred feet long lying between the west line of the said Brotherton tract and the west line of a certain acre tract containing three thousand square feet the same being that part of the south half of Salmon street which abuts on a certain tract conveyed by J Kamm to J H D Gray

A lot one thousand and fifty feet long lying between the west line of the said acre lot and the west line of the Chapman land claim containing thirty-one thousand five hundred square feet

A lot containing thirty one thousand seven hundred and seventy square feet, lying between the east line of the King claim and the east line of the said Johnson tract

And a lot containing eight thousand eight hundred and fifty four and three tenths square feet lying between the east line of the said Johnson tract and the west boundary line of the city of Portland

By order of the Common Council
W. S CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk
March 25, 1871 mr25d10t

City Tax Notice.

THE CITY TAXES FOR THE YEAR 1871 ARE now due and the list is in my hands for collection All Taxes not paid within 30 days from the date of this notice will be returned as delinquent Taxes will be received at Room No 5, Corbett's Building from 9 o'clock A M till 4 P M
EDWIN D BACKENSTOS,
Portland 13th March, 1871 City Treasurer
mr13d1m

Notice.

CITY LICENSES ARE NOW DUE AND PAYMENT thereof must be made to the City Treasurer on or before the 10th inst

Office—Room No 5 Corbett's Building.
EDWIN D BACKENSTOS,
Portland 1st April 1871 dtf Treasurer

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.

Faculty:

REV S H MARSH D D
President and Prof of Intellectual Philosophy
REV HORACE LYMAN A M
Prof of Mathematics
GEO H COLLIER, A M
Prof of the Natural Sciences
J W MARSH, A M
Prof of the Greek and Latin Languages and Literature
A J ANDERSON, A M
Principal of the Academy
MISS P A WING,
Preceptress
MISS O A HASKELL
Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music

THREE COURSES OF STUDY—the Collegiate the Scientific and the Ladies Course are marked out as the best arrangements of study for Pupils At the same time instruction will be given to suit the faculty available to those who for any reason cannot take either of these irregular courses may be pursued by those desiring it

The TUITION ranges from $10 to $13 per year

There are Three Terms beginning on the First Wednesdays of August November and February

The new Boarding House for young Ladies will be ready for use the First of November

Board with Furnished Rooms $2 60 per week

For particulars address the
48 tf PRESIDENT

CHEAP MUSIC FOR THE MILLION.

Hitchcock's Half Dime Music

ANY TWENTY PIECES (OF THE 500 ISSUED), mailed in pasteboard roller, on receipt of $1 00

HITCHCOCK'S DIME MUSIC.

Ten Copies securely mailed on receipt of $1 00

HITCHCOCK'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF MUSIC.

Six Copies 25 cents per year $3 00

HITCHCOCK'S BOYS' & GIRLS' MUSICAL ALBUMS

Single copies 10 cents

Catalogues sent to any address on receipt of Postage Stamp

Orders for the above publications will receive prompt attention if sent to the Publisher's Agent,

JOHN W. PITTOCK,

Bookseller, News Dealer and Stationer,
mr4 PITTSBURGH, PA dawlm

Nurseries.

BLOOMINGTON NURSERY ILLINOIS

19th Year 600 Acres 13 Greenhouses.

LARGEST ASSORTMENT—ALL SIZES BEST Stock! Low Prices! Would you know What, When, How to Plant Fruit Shade Evergreen Trees Root Grafts, Seedlings Osage Plants, Apple Seed Early Rose Potatoes, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse and Garden Plants, &c

FLOWER & VEGETABLE SEEDS!

Finest Best Collection—Sorts and Quality Send 10 cents for New, Illustrated Descriptive Catalogue —90 pages Send stamp each, for Catalogues of Seeds, with plain directions—64 pages. Bedding and Garden Plants—3. pages, and Wholesale Price List—24 pages
Address F K PHOENIX, Bloomington Ill
fe2ldaw3m

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING.

Saw-Smithing & Repairing ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.

N W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening &c

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross cut Mill, Muley Gang Buck, Butcher and Hand Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
Dec 9, 1869 dtf N W SPAULDING

PROPOSALS.

GOVERNMENT TRANSPORTATION

Office of Chief Quartermaster,

DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA,

SAN FRANCISCO March 24 1871

SEALED PROPOSALS ARE INVITED AT THIS office until 12 M, on MONDAY May 1 1871, for the transportation of Government Stores during the fiscal year commencing July 1 1871, and ending June 30, 1872, viz

I

From Winnemucca Nevada to Camp Three Forks, Idaho Territory 160 tons, more or less, distance 206 miles

From Winnemucca Nevada to Fort Boise Idaho Territory, 60 tons more or less, distance 260 miles.

II.

From Reno Nevada, to Camp Warner Oregon, 200 tons, more or less, distance 31[illegible] miles

From Reno Nevada to Camp Bidwell, California, 10 tons more or less, distance 262 miles

III

From Corinne, Utah Territory to Fort Hall Idaho Territory 60 tons more or less distance 140 miles

IV

From San Francisco California to Camp Gaston California, 30 tons, more or less distance 290 miles Stores to be taken from storehouse in San Francisco

From San Francisco, California, to Camp Wright, via Petaluma California, 30 tons more or less distance 192 miles Stores to be taken from storehouses in San Francisco.

From San Francisco, California, to Port Isabel mouth of Colorado river, by sea 2 300 tons, more or less Stores to be taken from wharves at San Francisco

From San Francisco, California to Camp Klamath, Oregon, 60 tons more or less distance 4[illegible] miles Stores to be taken from storehouses in San Francisco

Bids to state in each case the price per pound in gold coin for the whole distance. Bidders to exercise care to state in their bids the smallest number of days they are willing to contract to deliver the stores at their respective destination after they are turned over to them for transportation

All bids to be made in triplicate with copy of advertisement attached No bid will be considered unless accompanied by a deposit of ($1,000) one thousand dollars (a certified check preferred) as a guarantee that the bidder will execute the contract if awarded to him.

Contracts to be executed subject to the usual conditions

Bids to be addressed to the undersigned endorsed "Proposals for transporting Army Supplies from —— to ——"
C. G SAWTELLE,
Chief Quartermaster Dep't of California,
ap4 and Depot Quartermaster, San Francisco.

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon, SS —In the matter of the Salem Lumber Company Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a third general meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held at Portland in said District, on the 20th day of April, A D 1871, at 10 o'clock A M, at the office of the Hon W Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy in said District for the purposes named in the twenty eighth section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867 And notice is also hereby given that I will file my final accounts as assignee of said bankrupt's estate in said Court, and that on the 20th day of April next I shall apply to said Court for the settlement of said estate in accordance with the provisions of the twenty eighth section of said Act.
MAYER HIRSCH, Assignee
mr30dlaw2t

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of A C Ripley, Bankrupt In Bankruptcy —Notice is hereby given that a second general meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held at the city of Portland in said District, on the 20th day of April, A. D 1871, at 10 o'clock A M, at the office of W Lair Hill, Esq, Register in Bankruptcy in said District for the purposes named in the twenty seventh section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867 JOHN CATLIN
mr3ldlaw3t Assignee.

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.

COMMISSION MERCHANT

FOR

Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise

P O Box 4,091 151 PEARL ST, NEW YORK

Refer to Messrs Ladd & Tilton Knapp Burrell & Co., and Savier & Co Portland; R. H Wade, Esq Salem; W P Abrams Dalles fe28dly

J M KEELER. FRED'K HALSTEAD

KEELER & HALSTEAD,

95 Liberty St, New York.

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North West

Advances made on approved consignments and orders respectfully solicited All orders and business will receive prompt attention

REFERENCES—New York N Y Nat'l Bank cor College Place and Chambers St Messrs A [illegible] & Co [illegible] Tilton 30 Liberty street Messrs J L Brownell & Bro, Bankers, 28 Broad street, Messrs Beatty, Miller & Thomas, 84 South street Oregon Messrs Ladd & Tilton, Bankers Portland Hon E. D Shattuck, Portland Messrs Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem A A McCully, Esq, Salem d26dtf

B. F. DOWELL,

ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville Oregon will spend the winter in
WASHINGTON D C
AGENT FOR PROCURING

Bounties Pensions, Arrears of Pay

PRIZE MONEY PAY FOR HORSES STEAMBOATS and other property lost and destroyed while in the service of the United States or in Oregon or Washington Territories [illegible] Cal for [illegible] Indian Wars, and for Quartermaster's Stores or Subsistence Supplies taken for the Army [illegible] Extra pay and for the prosecution of Claims of all kinds against the United States

Ordnance and Quartermasters Accounts adjusted and Certificates of Non Indebtedness procured for discharged officers

I also prosecute claims for Arrears of Pay and Pensions, Prize Money Commutation of Rations while prisoners of war Indemnity for Lost Clothing Restoration of Suspended Pensions Duplicate Land Warrants Land Patents and Treasury Certificates and all other classes of Government Claims

I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States I will send them all necessary forms and instructions and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims and my fees on such claims will be but one half the fees charged claimants

I refer to Members of Congress Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years
d2ltf B F DOWELL

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY

ALISKY & HEGELE, Prop'rs.

Coffee & Oyster Saloon

FAMILIES SUPPLIED WITH OYSTERS AT

One Dollar per Hundred.

No 107 FIRST ST., opp Postoffice.
fe23tf

March at

MEDICAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

J. N CUNNIN[illegible] fully [illegible] PRIVATE HOSPITAL in Portland Oregon [illegible] Pine, for the treatment of CHRONIC COMPLAINT Diseases Weakness and [illegible] the Eye, Ear, Throat [illegible]

All private complaints will [illegible] and a permanent cure

Consultation Free of Charge [illegible] shall have square [illegible] furnished by the Doctor [illegible]

CHILLS AND FEVER [illegible] onous medicine [illegible] cient Medicines [illegible] sary FOR ALL COMP[illegible]

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

NEW REMEDIES NEW REMEDIES

Dr Gibbon's [illegible] Dispensary,

623 KEARNY [illegible] San Francisco for the treatment [illegible] Seminal Disease [illegible] rhœa, Gleet Stri[illegible] all its forms [illegible] Impotency etc [illegible] years standing) [illegible] successfully treated

DR GIBBON [illegible] has returned from Europe and has [illegible] Kearny street [illegible] where his old patients may find him The Doctor has [illegible] ing out new [illegible] facilities for [illegible]

How many [illegible] male, are there [illegible] once from the [illegible] absorbed into [illegible] ted and disfigured [illegible] tions disqualify [illegible] or the enjoyment [illegible] sands suffer [illegible] guardians, friends [illegible] any of these [illegible] they are cared [illegible] them immediately [illegible] made private [illegible] to certain to cure [illegible] every or any injury [illegible] whoare afflicted [illegible] welfare of their [illegible] tended doctors who [illegible] in curing all diseases [illegible] public by using [illegible] European and other [illegible] strict inquiry [illegible] charlatans.

Seminal [illegible] solitary vice or [illegible] by the youth [illegible] producing, with [illegible] of morbid symptoms [illegible] the eyes, pain [illegible] the rustling of [illegible] about the [illegible] blunted intellect [illegible] preaching [illegible] disposition [illegible] flushes pimples [illegible] furred tongue [illegible] sweats [illegible] not obtained [illegible] or by [illegible] scientific [illegible] effecting a [illegible] Hundred [illegible] rily to him [illegible] of the San Fra[illegible]

Or those [illegible] under any [illegible] sacred [illegible] obtain [illegible] DOCTOR [illegible] patients with [illegible] individuals [illegible]

[illegible] CURE AT HOME

Persons [illegible] by addressing [illegible] toms [illegible] medicine [illegible] curiosity [illegible] direct [illegible] letter [illegible] Co. a package [illegible] of the Un[illegible] All comm[illegible]

Address [illegible]

THE BRIDAL CHAMBER

ESSAYS [illegible] EVIL [illegible] RIAGE—[illegible] Unfortunate [illegible] charge, [illegible]
ja31daw

BUSINESS CHANGES.

Dissolution [illegible] **Copartnership**

THE PARTNERSHIP [illegible] between John [illegible] the firm name of [illegible] Dissolution January 1st, 1[illegible]

The business will [illegible] Craken under the [illegible]

Portland March [illegible]

Dissolution [illegible] Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP [illegible] between [illegible] Corson, under the [illegible] lihan has this [illegible] C Protzman and W [illegible] Portland, March [illegible]
mr30dtf

PORTLAND Library Association

[illegible]

CORNER OF [illegible] FIRST STREETS
OVER [illegible]
CONTAINING [illegible]
OVER 100 PA[illegible]
Membership [illegible]

Monthly Dues $1 00 payable [illegible]

DIRECTORS
CHARLES E CAIN
ERASMUS D SHATTUCK
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PHILIP C SCHUYLER
MATTHEW P DEADY,
HENRY A. OAKE, Librarian and [illegible]
CHAS. E CALEF [illegible]
P. C. SCHUYLER [illegible]
W. H [illegible]
L. H. WAKEFIELD, [illegible]
ap23dtf

LAND DEPARTMENT OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD COMPANY.

THE FOLLOWING Information [illegible]

First—Congress has [illegible] nate sections of the public [illegible] bers within a distance of [illegible] railroad, except [illegible] homestead claims [illegible] by Government of the land [illegible] dit [illegible] at L M Feb'ruary [illegible] cated line from Jefferson [illegible] Roseburg May, 18[illegible] to the California line 18[illegible]

Second—Persons who have [illegible] stead claims to any tract [illegible] can purchase the same from [illegible] the Government price of $1 [illegible] and upon very favorable [illegible] an abandonment of the [illegible] blanks for which will be [illegible] the Company Such purchasers [illegible] these advantages over a [illegible] The party can leave the land [illegible] the land or mortgage [illegible] lawyers or agents [illegible] go to the Land Office to [illegible] get his title perfect in less [illegible] at a low rate of interest

Third—No sales will be [illegible] the land is listed over to it [illegible] Commissioner and Secretary [illegible]

Purchasers are thus assured [illegible] is perfect
52tf dlaw Land Agent O & C

Newspaper [illegible]

2,000 [illegible] NEWSPAPERS [illegible] For sale [illegible]

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!

SUNDAY SCHOOL CLASS [illegible] ing Books from the [illegible] Tract Society and VARIOUS OTHER HOUSES For sale cheap at the N[illegible] and Jefferson streets.

VOL. XI.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L PITTOCK Proprietor

[illegible]

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,

Physician Surgeon and Accoucher [illegible] Georgia Augusta [illegible] Germany

Office—111 First street, opposite [illegible] Oregon

DR R M KINNELL

HOMEOPATHIST

[illegible] MILD EFFICIENT [illegible] at his Office or [illegible] the Public Square [illegible] practice in Oregon enables him to treat [illegible] peculiar to the climate
Portland [illegible] 1864

DR MARY A THOMSON,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR

[illegible] OFFICE—[illegible] street [illegible] Public Square [illegible] the City [illegible] and instructions give [illegible] Remedial Agent

Law Cards.

[illegible] DURHAM [illegible]

DURHAM & BALL,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

109 First Street
[illegible] Opposite Occ[illegible]

W LAIR HILL [illegible]

HILL, THAYER & WILLIAMS

Attorneys [illegible]
Office—No 10[illegible]

E D SHATTUCK [illegible]

SHATTUCK & KILLIN

Attorneys-at-Law

OFFICE—In [illegible]

JASPER W JOHNSON

[illegible]
OFFICE—On the ground [illegible] ing opposite [illegible]

SIMPSON & WATMIRE

Attorneys-at-Law

OFFICE—In Pattons Brick [illegible]

GIBBS & UPTON,

Attorneys and Counsellors-at Law

[illegible]

WE HAVE [illegible]

LEVI ANDERSON

Notary Public.

Office No 104 First St [illegible]

WILL [illegible] of Real Estate [illegible] Houses and Stores [illegible] Claims promptly Collected
Portland, March 22, 18[illegible]

THOMAS J DRYER

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office—No 4 [illegible] East side three doors [illegible]

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS [illegible]

W WHALLEY [illegible]

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy
OFFICE—Odd Fellows [illegible]
[illegible] Particular attention [illegible] actions

JAMES F BROWN,

Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public,
EUGENE CITY OREGON

Consultations in the [illegible] French German and Holland Languages d26tf

JOHN C CARROLL,

General Conveyancer

Notary Public for Oregon, and Commissioner of Deeds for the States of California, Nevada and New York and Washington & Idaho Territories

Office—S E Cor [illegible] FRONT and STARK STREETS Opposite Cosmopolitan [illegible]

Business Cards.

C. W. BURRAGE,

Civil Engineer and Surveyor

Office—No. 111 First street [illegible] cor College and Fifth Sts

HUNTINGTON & SELLION,

Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.

CENTRE PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices

Particular attention paid to Coating Fronts of buildings

SHOP—Yamhill street, between First and Second

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H W CORBETT & CO
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

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